

An Exploration of Wellbeing in Yukon:

A Summary of Results from the Yukon Community Wellbeing Survey Conducted During the Coronavirus Pandemic

Submitted to:

Executive Council Office
Yukon Government

Submitted by:

Canadian Index of Wellbeing
Faculty of Health
University of Waterloo

February 2021



Citation for report:

Smale, B., & Gao, M. (2021). *An Exploration of Wellbeing in Yukon: A Summary of Results from the Yukon Community Wellbeing Survey Conducted During the Coronavirus Pandemic*. Waterloo, ON: Canadian Index of Wellbeing and the University of Waterloo.

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What is Wellbeing?

There are many definitions of wellbeing. *The Canadian Index of Wellbeing* has adopted the following as its working definition:

The presence of the highest possible quality of life in its full breadth of expression focused on but not necessarily exclusive to: good living standards, robust health, a sustainable environment, vital communities, an educated populace, balanced time use, high levels of democratic participation, and access to and participation in leisure and culture.

Methods

The Yukon Community Wellbeing Survey was launched in the summer of 2020 during the COVID-19 pandemic with three approaches to encourage residents 16 years of age or older to participate in the survey. The approaches used were: (1) a personalised letter of invitation to selected households from across the territory ($n = 24,486$) directing potential participants to the survey website hosted by the Yukon Bureau of Statistics; (2) direct delivery of the survey to residents through email ($n = 6,300$); and (3) direct delivery of the survey to residents through traditional postal mailing ($n = 5,045$). Consequently, the total survey population of just 38,831 individuals represented essentially a census of the general population of Yukon residents, 16 years of age and older. The survey opened in early August and was closed in mid-September.

Of the combined 35,831 contacts initiated, 461 invitations were sent to invalid addresses or were returned as undeliverable, thereby resulting in an effective survey population of 35,370. A total of 5,017 completed surveys were initially received, of which 26 were deemed invalid, resulting in a total of 4,991 completed and usable surveys in the final sample. With over two-thirds of the potential participants contacted via a letter of invitation, the *number of respondents* was highest for this approach, but the *response rate* was highest among potential participants who received the survey through direct mailing (30.7% response rate). Overall, the final response rate is estimated to be 14.1%, which is considerably higher than expected given anticipated rates of between 5% and 10% typically reported by polling firms using general population samples.¹

Recognising that the final group of respondents was not based on a random probability sample of the population, the margin of error when reporting the overall results for Yukon is estimated to be approximately $\pm 1.3\%$, 19 times out of 20. This margin of error is somewhat higher for each of the regions across the territory, especially those areas outside of Whitehorse where the population is much smaller. Nevertheless, assuming the final sample is a decent cross-section of the population, we can be reasonably confident that estimates reflected in the survey results have captured a reasonable description of the wellbeing of Yukon residents.

This report is comprised of summary, descriptive statistics. It provides frequency distributions and measures of central tendency for all questions in the survey. The report begins with a demographic profile of the respondents and then is followed by a section reflecting residents' responses to the coronavirus epidemic. Next, residents' responses to aspects associated with the eight domains comprising the Canadian Index of Wellbeing (CIW) conceptual framework are presented: *Community Vitality, Democratic Engagement, Education, Environment, Healthy Populations, Leisure and Culture, Living Standards, and Time Use*. Measures of overall wellbeing are reported to conclude the main body of the report.

Weighting of data

In order to better represent the profile of the survey population, the data provided by the 4,991 respondents were weighted by sex, age grouping, and region to approximate the Census profile estimated for 2020 of those residents 16 years of age and older. As with most surveys of a general population, proportionately more older adults and women in Yukon tended to respond so weighting

¹ Pew Research Center. (2016). *Evaluating online nonprobability surveys*. Available at: www.pewresearch.org

of the data restores some balance to the estimates. Weighting means the overall results presented in this report more accurately reflect the responses of residents without under- or over-representing any groups based on age, sex, or where they live in Yukon. While doing so should improve the estimates of the descriptive statistics for the population, readers should be cautious about assuming that this exercise has generated *representative* estimates, which as mentioned would have required a rigorously generated random probability sample.

The following tables provide a description of survey participants for the three factors used in the weighting procedure. Each table first presents the unweighted results for sex, age group, and region, and then presents the results for these three characteristics once survey weights were applied. Survey weights were based on the results taken from 2016 Census of Canada and then extrapolated to 2020 population estimates assuming constant growth rates. This process thereby adjusted the distributions of representative respondents to the survey to more closely match the distributions of all residents in each region and across the entire territory.

As part of the process for weighting the data by region, survey participants responding from these communities were assigned to one of the following six regions:

Region	Communities within region
Central	Carmacks, Faro, Mayo, Pelly Crossing, Ross River
Northern	Dawson City, Old Crow
South	Carcross, Tagish
Southeast	Teslin, Watson Lake
West	Beaver Creek, Burwash Landing, Destruction Bay, Haines Junction
Whitehorse	Whitehorse

Survey results based on both unweighted and weighted data are presented in the following tables: *sex* (see Table A), *age group* (see Table B), and *region* (see Table D). The assignment of smaller communities outside Whitehorse to five regions was guided by an effort to capture Yukon First Nation language groups rather than arbitrary geographic or political boundaries. Responses by the selected communities are presented in Table C.

More specifically, Tables A and B compare the sample results to the actual distribution for the total population separately for sex and age. The final weighting of the sample incorporated age, sex, and region concurrently to generate the weighted sample, which reflects the overall population distribution in each of the six designated regions in Yukon (see Table D).

Table A
Distribution of Respondents *by Sex* used for Weighting

Sex	Unweighted ^a		Weighted Sample	
	n	Pct.	n	Pct.
Males	1,745	35.6	13,770	49.5
Females	3,159	64.4	14,040	50.5
Total	4,904	100.0	27,810	100.0

^a Sex was not reported for 87 participants

As noted, women routinely respond to surveys more frequently than men. Almost two-thirds of the total respondents to the survey were women (64.4%), so following weighting, the numbers adjusted to better reflect the distribution of men and women in the territory and within each region.

Table B
Distribution of Respondents *by Age Group* used for Weighting

Age Group	Unweighted ^a		Weighted Sample	
	n	Pct.	n	Pct.
15 to 34 years	797	16.8	8,955	32.2
35 to 54 years	1,545	32.6	9,855	35.4
55 to 74 years	1,923	40.5	7,770	27.9
75 years and older	480	10.1	1,230	4.4
Total	4,745	100.0	27,810	100.0

^a Age was not reported for 246 participants

People in their middle and later years are more likely to respond to surveys than other age groups, and this too was reflected in results. Indeed, over half of the survey respondents (50.6%) were 55 years of age or older compared to the approximately one-third of the population actually in that age range based on Census estimates for 2020, so weighting of the data significantly readjusted the distributions to better reflect the age profile in Yukon.

Table C
Distribution of Respondents *by Municipality*

Municipality	Unweighted ^a		Weighted Sample	
	n	Pct.	n	Pct.
Beaver Creek	9	0.2	50	0.2
Burwash Landing	17	0.3	70	0.3
Carcross	64	1.3	235	0.8
Carmacks	37	0.7	381	1.4
Dawson City	234	4.7	1,255	4.5
Destruction Bay	11	0.2	52	0.2
Faro	47	0.9	289	1.0
Haines Junction	128	2.6	493	1.8
Mayo	36	0.7	301	1.1
Old Crow	16	0.3	85	0.3
Pelly Crossing	16	0.3	144	0.5
Ross River	18	0.4	160	0.6
Tagish	72	1.5	245	0.9
Teslin	50	1.0	393	1.4
Watson Lake	100	2.0	833	3.0
Whitehorse	4,106	82.8	22,820	82.1
Total	4,961	100.0	27,806	100.0

^a Municipality was not recorded for 30 participants.

Table D
Distribution of Respondents *by Region* used for Weighting

Region	Unweighted ^a		Weighted Sample	
	n	Pct.	n	Pct.
Central	136	2.7	1,115	4.0
Northern	250	5.0	1,340	4.8
South	136	2.7	480	1.7
Southeast	168	3.4	1,386	5.0
West	165	3.3	665	2.4
Whitehorse	4,106	82.8	22,820	82.1
Total	4,961	100.0	27,806	100.0

^a Region was not recorded for 30 participants.

The distribution of responses from each region in the sample more closely aligned with population estimates so weighting made only slightly adjustments. Weighting by region slightly increased the proportional distribution for Central and Southeast regions, and slightly decreased it for Northern, South, and West regions (see Table D). Respondents living in Whitehorse were fairly represented in the sample so weighting made a very small adjustment, thereby rebalancing the estimates of results to proportionally reflect the voices of the residents of Yukon regardless of where they live.

Reading the report

As noted, the results presented in the tables comprising the rest of this report are *weighted* to reflect estimates for the population of Yukon, aged 16 years and older. In some cases, the total number of responses does not equal the total estimated population ($N = 27,810$) due to missing responses. Non-response typically represents only a few people, so the totals are not substantially less than the population total for the territory or for each region. In other instances, people might simply have chosen not to answer specific questions for a variety of reasons (e.g., felt the question was irrelevant to them, did not recall the requested information, or thought the question was too personal). For example, many people often choose not to answer questions about income; in this survey, 11.8% of the residents declined to report their incomes, which is fairly typical. For some questions, response categories of “does not apply” or “don’t know” were provided, and while the percentages of respondents selecting these options are included in the tables, they are not included in the estimates for valid responses. Finally, total percentages in a few tables may not add up to exactly 100% due to rounding. All of the tables report the results for each of the six regions in the territory as well as for Yukon overall.

In those tables reporting the distribution of respondents across various discrete categories, the categories as they appeared on the questionnaire have been re-organised and listed from highest to lowest percentage for Yukon overall (e.g., marital status in Table 4; employment situation in Table 6). Such re-ordering was not done for indicators where there is a logical sequence to the response categories (e.g., age group in Table 3b; level of education completed in Table 5).

For tables listing several items for which residents have reported participation or have rated on scales such as level of agreement or perceptions, there are separate tables for each item in the






scale. For example, in the Community Vitality section concerning residents' perceptions of their sense of community as a place to live, Tables 37a to 37o each represent a different item, so there are 15 tables comparing responses by region. In instances where a summary of responses can provide further insight, a single table listing all of the items in rank order for Yukon overall is provided, with each region's ranking of each item included to reflect departures from the overall ranking (e.g., Table 37 – Summary Ranks). Where departures in regional rankings of items are 2 or greater, they are highlighted in the summary table.

Finally, not all response categories are reported for some of the open-ended demographic questions, especially when the number of responses is very low. In these instances, some explanatory text appears as notes beneath the relevant tables (e.g., Table 12 reporting if the respondent was born in Canada, and if not, their country of birth).

Links to the UN's Sustainable Development Goals

Throughout the report, icons associated with the UN's Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) are linked to tables. These links are based on the CIW's mapping exercise² that illustrated how each of the national indicators and questions used in the Community Wellbeing Survey serve as measures for tracking progress towards achieving the goals and their associated targets. In many instances, the measures need to be contextualised beyond the tables presented in this report to capture specific demographic and geographic groups within the population (e.g., breaking down selected measures by sex to assess progress towards Goal 5, Gender equality).

Table E
United Nations Sustainable Development Goals

Icon	Goal	Short title	Description
	Goal 1	No poverty	End poverty in all its forms everywhere
	Goal 2	Zero hunger	End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture
	Goal 3	Good health and well-being	Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages
	Goal 4	Quality education	Ensure inclusive and equitable quality education and promote lifelong learning opportunities for all
	Goal 5	Gender equality	Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls

² Smale, B., & Hilbrecht, M. (2016). *Mapping the Canadian Index of Wellbeing to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals*. Waterloo, ON: Canadian Index of Wellbeing and University of Waterloo.

Icon	Goal	Short title	Description
	Goal 6	Clean water and sanitation	Ensure availability and sustainable management of water and sanitation for all
	Goal 7	Affordable and clean energy	Ensure access to affordable, reliable, sustainable and modern energy for all
	Goal 8	Decent work and economic growth	Promote sustained, inclusive and sustainable economic growth, full and productive employment and decent work for all
	Goal 9	Industry, innovation, and infrastructure	Build resilient infrastructure, promote inclusive and sustainable industrialization and foster innovation
	Goal 10	Reduced inequalities	Reduce inequality within and among countries
	Goal 11	Sustainable cities and communities	Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe, resilient and sustainable
	Goal 12	Responsible consumption and production	Ensure sustainable consumption and production patterns
	Goal 13	Climate action	Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts
	Goal 14	Life below water	Conserve and sustainably use the oceans, seas and marine resources for sustainable development
	Goal 15	Life on land	Protect, restore and promote sustainable use of terrestrial ecosystems, sustainably manage forests, combat desertification, and halt and reverse land degradation and halt biodiversity loss
	Goal 16	Peace, justice, and strong institutions	Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels
	Goal 17	Partnerships for the goals	Strengthen the means of implementation and revitalize the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development

List of abbreviations and terms

n	Number of residents
Pct.	Percentage of residents
Mean or (<i>M</i>)	Arithmetic average
Std. Dev. or (<i>SD</i>)	Standard deviation (average amount of variation in scores around the mean)
Min.	Minimum score reported
Max.	Maximum score reported

Demographic Profile

Table 1
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Sex at Birth

Sex at birth ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Male	49.5	52.0	51.1	50.0	53.8	50.4	49.0
Female	50.5	48.0	48.9	50.0	46.2	49.6	51.0
Total respondents	27,806	1,115	1,340	480	1,386	665	22,820

Table 2
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Gender Identity

Gender identity ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Male	48.3	54.9	49.0	51.0	51.9	38.8	47.9
Female	50.8	42.7	49.3	49.0	45.9	56.1	51.4
Other preferred identity	0.9	2.4	1.7	0.0	2.1	5.2	0.7
Total respondents	22,074	776	1,054	363	978	446	18,457

Note: ^a Many individuals chose to skip this question ($n = 917$, 18.4% of all respondents in original sample) or their response was missing ($n = 123$, 2.5%). A number of responses ($n = 116$, 2.3%) were not usable (e.g., “funny”, “tall”, “pretty”, “Viking”) or they referred to sexual preference ($n = 55$, 1.1%) rather than gender identity. Less than 1% of respondents indicated “another preferred identity”, and among those, a plurality reported “non-binary”.



Table 3a
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Age in Years

Respondent Age	Yukon	Region ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Age in years	46.7 (16.6)	49.0 (17.0)	45.8 (15.9)	52.7 (17.5)	48.7 (16.5)	48.0 (17.2)	46.3 (16.6)
Total respondents	27,806	1,115	1,340	480	1,386	665	22,820

Note: ^a Mean age in years above with standard deviation below in parentheses

Table 3b
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Age Groupings

Age group ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
15 to 34 years	32.2	30.5	32.1	16.7	26.3	25.6	33.2
35 to 44 years	19.3	15.6	23.9	16.0	12.6	21.2	19.7
45 to 54 years	16.1	16.2	13.1	16.3	26.8	15.6	15.7
55 to 64 years	10.9	10.1	11.7	15.4	10.3	13.7	10.7
65 to 74 years	17.1	22.2	15.5	30.4	19.3	20.2	16.4
75 years and older	4.4	5.4	3.7	5.2	4.7	3.8	4.4
Total respondents	27,806	1,115	1,340	480	1,386	665	22,820

Table 4
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Marital Status

Marital status ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Married	43.9	33.2	28.8	48.6	35.3	47.7	45.6
Single, never married	21.2	19.8	30.3	17.9	31.2	22.1	20.2
Living common-law	20.7	20.8	24.0	12.6	21.5	19.2	20.6
Divorced	7.2	10.9	9.5	9.2	7.7	5.3	6.8
Separated	3.5	8.6	2.3	7.5	1.4	2.7	3.4
Widowed	3.5	6.5	5.1	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.3
Total respondents	27,553	1,089	1,330	469	1,355	662	22,648

Table 5
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Highest Level of Education Completed



Highest level of education ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Elementary school	1.7	2.4	2.8	5.4	3.8	3.1	1.4
High school	17.6	24.3	23.8	26.5	32.5	24.0	15.6
Post-secondary ^a	16.3	29.0	18.9	24.0	26.6	13.1	14.8
College diploma	18.7	14.6	18.2	21.9	18.9	17.3	18.9
University degree (e.g., BA, BSc)	29.4	23.3	28.6	17.3	13.5	26.9	31.0
Graduate degree (e.g., MA, MSc, PhD)	16.3	6.4	7.8	4.8	4.7	15.6	18.2
Total respondents	27,472	1,105	1,316	479	1,352	654	22,566

Note: ^a Post secondary includes certificate, trade, or apprenticeship.

Table 6
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Employment Situation

Employment situation ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Employed full-time	51.3	51.9	49.1	28.3	35.1	40.4	53.1
Retired, by choice	17.1	17.4	9.7	28.7	15.6	17.5	17.4
Self-employed	7.0	8.0	9.8	18.4	6.5	11.7	6.5
Employed part-time, by choice	6.3	7.9	9.3	7.7	12.7	5.6	5.7
Non-standard employment ^a	5.8	4.2	11.0	2.4	13.7	10.0	5.0
Unemployed, looking for work	3.3	1.5	2.9	1.7	3.0	5.0	3.4
Household work/ caring for children	2.4	2.5	1.9	6.6	6.5	4.6	2.0
Going to school	2.1	0.5	3.4	3.4	0.7	0.5	2.2
Temporary leave from work ^b	1.5	2.9	1.1	0.0	2.1	3.8	1.4
Retired, <i>not</i> by choice	1.2	2.7	1.0	0.9	2.3	0.0	1.1
On leave from work ^c	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3
Unemployed, not looking for work	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.9	0.7	1.1	0.8
Total respondents	27,576	1,101	1,341	467	1,375	659	22,633

Notes: ^a Includes contract, temporary, seasonal, and multiple jobs.
^b Temporary leave due to, for example, illness or parental leave.
^c Leave due to long-term disability.

Table 7
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Industry Sector in which Respondents work for their Main Job

Industry sector ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Public administration/ government	22.5	17.6	12.2	11.6	23.8	13.7	23.8
Health care	11.9	11.6	6.5	5.8	12.2	2.8	12.7
Educational services	10.4	8.8	10.3	4.4	10.6	17.4	10.4
Professional/ scientific/ technical services	10.1	3.8	5.2	10.2	6.0	13.4	10.8
Construction	5.3	9.1	8.8	7.6	4.1	9.1	4.8
Social services	4.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	1.2	3.9	5.2
Accommodation/food services	4.8	5.7	11.7	7.3	8.5	5.8	4.1
Transportation/ warehousing	4.6	0.6	4.0	5.2	5.4	2.6	4.8
Retail trade	4.6	9.8	4.7	4.1	4.9	3.3	4.4
Administrative/ waste management/ remediation	4.1	5.0	6.0	14.5	10.4	3.3	3.5
Arts/ entertainment/ recreation	3.1	1.4	6.1	8.4	0.5	7.1	2.8
Mining/ quarrying/ oil-gas extraction	2.8	8.7	11.6	2.9	0.4	0.4	2.1
Finance/ insurance	2.3	2.1	0.9	1.7	2.6	2.4	2.4
Utilities	2.3	5.7	2.4	4.4	0.0	0.9	2.2
Agriculture/ forestry/ fishing/ hunting	2.3	5.2	2.6	4.1	7.8	6.1	1.7
Information/ cultural industries	2.0	1.1	2.8	2.3	0.5	0.9	2.1
Management of companies/ enterprises	1.1	0.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	2.6	1.2
Wholesale trade	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	0.4
Manufacturing	0.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.3
Real estate/ rental/ leasing	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3
Total respondents	21,350	795	1,169	344	781	539	17,722

Table 8
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Percentage of Respondents who are Health Care Workers of Other Essential Workers Serving the Public Directly

Essential worker ^a	Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Health care worker	7.0	6.5	2.8	4.7	4.0	4.7	7.6
Other essential worker	20.5	26.5	25.1	8.4	33.0	24.4	19.3
Total respondents	26,704	1,055	1,271	443	1,288	622	22,025

Table 9
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Percentage of Respondents who are Temporary Foreign Workers (under Government of Canada Program)

Temporary foreign worker ^a	Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Is a temporary foreign worker	0.9	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.7
Total respondents	27,662	1,111	1,340	472	1,382	663	22,694

Table 10
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Percentage of Respondents who Travel In and Out of Yukon for Work (e.g., mining camps)

Travel in/out of Yukon for work ^a	Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Do travel for work	4.6	3.4	8.9	7.6	5.0	1.2	4.4
Total respondents	27,597	1,110	1,341	472	1,372	662	22,640



Table 11
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:

Annual Household Income before Taxes from All Sources

Annual household income ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Under \$30,000	12.9	22.6	16.6	29.3	27.7	21.5	10.7
\$30,000 to \$49,999	11.7	17.7	19.7	18.7	11.7	15.8	10.6
\$50,000 to \$79,999	20.4	17.2	19.4	15.5	22.7	17.3	20.7
\$80,000 to \$99,999	13.9	14.0	18.3	8.6	5.6	15.5	14.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	22.4	10.7	16.5	11.7	15.0	25.2	23.9
\$150,000 and above	18.7	17.9	9.5	16.2	17.2	4.7	19.9
Total respondents	24,961	1,013	1,287	444	1,166	595	20,456

Table 12
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Born in Canada

Birthplace ^a	Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Born in Canada	83.0	83.8	84.4	70.8	86.4	79.7	83.0
Total respondents	27,580	1,115	1,340	480	1,381	659	22,605

Note: Respondents born outside of Canada came from a wide variety of countries around the world. However, the percentage of respondents from any one country was almost always under 1% of all of the respondents so country of birth is not reported here. The countries with the highest percentage of respondents were the United States (2.5%), the Philippines (2.1%), the United Kingdom (2.0%), Germany (1.6%), and India (1.2%).

Table 13
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Years Lived in Canada (if not born in Canada)

Years lived in Canada	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
10 years or less	37.6	35.7	24.8	6.4	36.0	31.3	39.8
11 to 20 years	18.8	11.1	9.4	39.7	21.7	3.7	19.2
21 to 30 years	10.9	9.9	23.3	19.1	5.3	15.7	10.1
31 to 50 years	19.4	23.4	19.8	21.3	16.9	29.9	18.9
51 years or more	13.4	19.9	22.8	13.5	20.1	19.4	12.0
Total respondents	4,633	171	202	141	189	134	3,796

Note: For those respondents who were born outside of Canada ($n = 4,632$, or 16.7%) and who reported years lived in Canada, the average length of time they had lived in Canada varied quite a bit but averaged about 24 years ($M = 23.87$, $SD = 20.33$).

Table 14a
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Race

Race ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
White	79.3	58.2	80.3	73.5	65.5	67.1	81.6
Indigenous	10.6	31.2	16.0	14.2	31.2	25.3	7.5
East/Southeast Asian	4.2	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.8
South Asian	1.8	6.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.9
Black	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6	5.9	0.6
Latino	0.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7
Middle Eastern	0.6	1.2	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.6
Another race ^b	2.6	1.2	3.1	9.4	2.2	5.6	2.5

Notes: ^a Percentage estimates of less than 5% are less reliable due to small numbers.
^b Respondents who indicated another race frequently reported being "mixed race", or indicated their ethnic origin or nationality as opposed to race.

Table 14b
Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Indigenous People who identify as First Nations, Inuk/Inuit, or Métis

Indigenous identity ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Métis	15.6	12.6	31.9	11.8	6.7	3.0	17.8
First Nations	79.7	93.1	63.1	88.2	93.3	83.4	74.9
Inuk/Inuit	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	6.7
Total^b	2,937	348	214	68	432	168	1,707

Notes: ^a Only those respondents who indicated "Indigenous" to the question concerning race ($n = 2,937$, 10.6%) are included here.
^b Total number of respondents who self-identified as "Indigenous" to the question concerning race.



Table 15a
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Respondents Living with a Disability (physical or mental) or a Chronic Illness (physical or mental)

Living with a ...	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Disability (physical or mental)	14.9	21.3	16.1	17.1	26.7	15.6	13.8
Chronic illness (physical or mental)	24.7	31.0	26.6	30.4	31.3	23.6	23.7



Table 15b
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Physical or Mental Health Limits Ability to Fully Participate in Community

"My ability to fully participate in the community is limited by my ..."a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Physical disability	50.4	55.4	39.3	53.8	58.1	34.7	50.3
Chronic illness	45.6	31.6	47.2	38.6	49.4	49.3	46.2
Mental health challenge	36.0	33.5	39.5	12.8	30.9	24.0	37.6
Substance use	3.9	0.0	2.9	0.0	9.8	6.2	3.8

Note: ^a Table includes only those respondents who reported living with a physical or mental disability or chronic illness (see Table 15a).

Table 16a
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Average Years of Residency in Current Community

Residency	Yukon	Region ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Years in community	20.2 (16.5)	18.2 (18.2)	21.0 (19.0)	15.9 (16.0)	23.5 (18.7)	16.1 (16.2)	20.3 (16.1)
Total respondents	27,523	1,092	1,334	478	1,333	652	22,634

Note: ^a Mean years of residency in current community with standard deviation below in parentheses.

Table 16b
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Years of Residency in Current Community

Residency	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Under 5 years	21.2	39.2	18.7	26.6	22.0	34.5	19.9
5 to 10 years	17.7	10.3	25.1	15.5	13.8	16.0	17.9
11 to 20 years	17.8	11.6	17.4	32.8	15.2	18.6	18.0
21 to 30 years	14.1	13.6	10.1	6.9	11.3	8.0	14.8
31 or more years	29.2	25.2	28.7	18.2	37.8	23.0	29.4
Total respondents	27,523	1,092	1,334	478	1,333	652	22,634



Table 17
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Main Form of Transportation Used to Get Around Community

Main form of transportation used ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Personal car	86.8	74.6	63.1	91.7	85.6	74.5	89.1
Walk	7.2	21.9	25.9	8.3	10.2	16.8	5.0
Bicycle	4.1	3.5	10.8	0.0	4.3	8.6	3.7
Public transit	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Total respondents	26,879	1,067	1,272	457	1,337	636	22,110

Note: ^a None of the respondents identified any other main form of transportation used.

Table 18
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Own or Rent Place in Which Currently Living



Nature or residency	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Own	67.3	55.6	61.9	80.8	61.7	67.5	68.2
Rent	32.7	44.4	38.1	19.2	38.3	32.5	31.8
Total respondents	26,174	922	1,253	417	1,182	604	21,796



Table 19
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Percentage of Monthly Income Spent on Housing (Mortgage or Rent)

Income spent on housing	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Less than 30%	56.2	64.4	55.1	68.3	72.5	65.3	54.4
30 to 50%	35.4	25.6	36.0	25.9	23.7	26.0	37.0
More than 50%	8.4	10.0	8.9	5.9	3.9	8.7	8.6
Total respondents	27,190	1,091	1,315	441	1,336	646	22,361

Table 20
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
*Respondents with **Regular** Accommodation or Housing*



Regular accommodation	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Does have regular housing	95.2	93.8	90.0	94.9	89.9	89.1	96.1
Total respondents	27,406	1,085	1,308	472	1,343	651	22,547

Table 21a
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Household Type

Household type	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Couple with children living at home	27.5	21.9	19.7	16.7	23.2	25.6	28.8
Couple with no children	21.5	21.6	19.7	20.8	15.2	18.5	22.1
Single adult living alone	18.4	26.5	28.4	21.0	31.4	23.2	16.4
Couple with no children living at home (i.e., “empty nesters”)	14.7	14.3	10.4	26.5	14.5	25.7	14.4
Single adult sharing accommodation	9.7	1.8	14.2	1.3	9.5	5.4	10.1
Single adult with dependent children living at home	4.8	9.0	4.9	6.0	4.1	0.5	4.8
Other ^a	3.4	4.8	2.7	7.7	2.0	1.2	3.4
Total respondents	27,677	1,104	1,333	480	1,383	665	22,712

Note: ^a Among the very few respondents who indicated an *other* household type (i.e., less than 5.0%), most of the responses indicated living with parents or other family members and living in multigenerational households. Specifically, frequently reported examples included living arrangements such as adult children living at home, grandchildren living with grandparents, or couples sharing accommodation with others.

Table 21b
 Profile of Respondents in Yukon:
Percentage of Households with Children and with Children of Selected Ages

Households with children ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Percentage of all households	32.4	30.9	24.7	22.7	27.4	26.0	33.6
Age range of children^b							
0 to 4 years of age	41.2	31.9	46.9	11.9	48.7	63.0	40.9
5 to 15 years of age	60.7	74.9	44.5	63.3	49.3	67.9	61.1

Notes: ^a The percentage of all households with children living at home includes those with children over 15 years of age.
^b Total percentage of children may exceed 100% because of households with children in both age groups.

Response to the Coronavirus Pandemic

Table 22

Respondents' Perceptions of the Public Health Response to the Current Coronavirus Pandemic
(e.g., physical distancing, mandatory quarantine of returning travellers, closure of restaurants and bars, banning gatherings over 10 people)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Not sufficient at all	Somewhat insufficient	Appropriate	Somewhat extreme	Much to extreme	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,090	7.7	17.7	55.4	14.5	4.7	2.91	0.90
Northern	1,271	1.2	26.0	61.3	7.6	3.9	2.87	0.72
South	476	0.8	11.3	65.3	9.0	13.4	3.23	0.85
Southeast	1,345	3.4	17.2	62.6	8.3	8.5	3.01	0.86
West	643	1.7	16.3	65.9	12.8	3.3	2.99	0.70
Whitehorse	22,489	2.1	12.7	70.2	11.2	3.7	3.02	0.69
Yukon Overall	27,314	2.3	13.8	68.6	11.0	4.2	3.01	0.71

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect feelings that public health response was stronger.

Table 23a
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Loss of routine, disruption of day to day life"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	1,099	13.8	41.4	33.6	11.2	2.42	0.86
Northern	1,333	16.1	60.9	16.5	6.5	2.13	0.75
South	475	20.8	45.5	18.3	15.4	2.28	0.96
Southeast	1,325	19.2	48.9	19.8	12.2	2.25	0.90
West	663	21.6	55.1	17.9	5.4	2.07	0.78
Whitehorse	22,543	16.9	54.7	20.7	7.7	2.19	0.80
Yukon Overall	27,438	17.0	54.1	20.9	8.1	2.20	0.81

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23b
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Uncertainty about the future"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	3.1	41.3	39.8	15.8	2.68	0.77
Northern	1,330	4.7	39.5	36.2	19.6	2.71	0.83
South	473	14.2	40.2	27.1	18.6	2.50	0.95
Southeast	1,380	12.0	46.3	23.8	17.9	2.48	0.92
West	661	6.2	36.5	41.9	15.4	2.67	0.81
Whitehorse	22,667	7.5	46.4	32.2	13.9	2.53	0.82
Yukon Overall	27,619	7.5	45.5	32.4	14.6	2.54	0.83

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23c
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
“Accessing the essential goods I need”
 (e.g. due to shortages, store closures, delayed shipping, long lines)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	1,095	14.2	39.1	32.8	13.9	2.46	0.90
Northern	1,320	21.6	59.1	13.9	5.4	2.03	0.75
South	472	25.8	45.8	20.8	7.6	2.10	0.87
Southeast	1,374	21.5	46.9	22.9	8.7	2.19	0.87
West	655	19.5	55.3	17.7	7.5	2.13	0.81
Whitehorse	22,664	26.5	51.0	15.7	6.7	2.03	0.83
Yukon Overall	27,580	25.4	50.8	16.8	7.1	2.06	0.84

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23d
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Violence in your home"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	930	85.2	13.0	0.6	1.2	1.18	0.48
Northern	1,178	96.4	2.5	0.0	1.0	1.06	0.34
South	444	91.7	6.1	1.1	1.1	1.12	0.44
Southeast	1,213	86.7	7.9	3.0	2.4	1.21	0.61
West	611	95.6	2.3	1.8	0.3	1.07	0.35
Whitehorse	20,229	93.9	3.6	1.4	1.1	1.10	0.43
Yukon Overall	24,605	93.3	4.1	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.44

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.



Table 23e
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19

"Harvesting of traditional foods"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	1,033	37.8	28.9	21.8	11.5	2.07	1.03
Northern	1,134	68.7	23.5	6.1	1.8	1.41	0.68
South	429	63.9	25.2	5.1	5.8	1.53	0.84
Southeast	1,225	47.3	34.2	8.1	10.4	1.82	0.97
West	598	62.7	25.6	7.4	4.3	1.53	0.81
Whitehorse	18,399	71.6	21.2	5.1	2.0	1.38	0.68
Yukon Overall	22,818	68.3	22.6	6.2	3.0	1.44	0.74

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23f
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Increase in intentional self-harm"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	965	59.4	11.7	17.9	11.0	1.81	1.08
Northern	1,195	59.4	28.1	7.9	4.6	1.58	0.82
South	451	70.3	19.1	5.1	5.5	1.46	0.82
Southeast	1,181	67.0	18.3	7.7	7.0	1.55	0.91
West	614	63.5	22.3	11.7	2.4	1.53	0.79
Whitehorse	20,323	68.7	20.3	7.7	3.3	1.46	0.77
Yukon Overall	24,729	67.7	20.2	8.2	3.8	1.48	0.80

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.



Table 23g
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Safety in my community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	1,092	20.6	36.0	26.0	17.4	2.40	1.00
Northern	1,295	27.2	48.0	16.9	8.0	2.06	0.87
South	463	49.0	31.7	10.8	8.4	1.79	0.95
Southeast	1,366	30.4	40.3	13.9	15.4	2.14	1.02
West	661	36.9	39.5	16.2	7.4	1.94	0.91
Whitehorse	22,430	30.2	47.3	15.3	7.2	2.00	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,307	30.1	46.1	15.7	8.1	2.02	0.88

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.



Table 23h
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Safety at my workplace"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	892	29.3	32.3	26.7	11.8	2.21	0.99
Northern	1,188	45.6	33.5	13.7	7.2	1.82	0.92
South	358	66.2	24.6	8.7	0.6	1.43	0.67
Southeast	1,149	49.3	28.7	9.7	12.3	1.85	1.03
West	537	47.1	35.2	14.0	3.7	1.74	0.84
Whitehorse	18,563	48.5	30.9	12.6	8.0	1.80	0.94
Yukon Overall	22,687	47.9	31.0	13.0	8.1	1.81	0.95

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23i
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Access to school or education resources for myself"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	721	52.4	12.3	10.5	24.7	2.07	1.27
Northern	967	51.0	32.7	8.9	7.4	1.73	0.91
South	340	58.8	32.9	3.2	5.0	1.54	0.78
Southeast	1,006	56.8	24.9	8.4	9.9	1.72	0.98
West	484	63.6	24.2	6.4	5.8	1.54	0.85
Whitehorse	15,272	62.5	24.3	8.2	5.0	1.56	0.84
Yukon Overall	18,790	61.2	24.4	8.2	6.2	1.59	0.88

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23j
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Access to school or education resources for my dependent(s)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	699	28.9	18.6	21.9	30.6	2.54	1.20
Northern	749	41.0	27.8	20.0	11.2	2.01	1.03
South	292	33.6	40.8	9.6	16.1	2.08	1.03
Southeast	968	42.1	25.3	16.4	16.1	2.07	1.11
West	392	44.9	25.5	15.6	14.0	1.99	1.08
Whitehorse	13,367	32.7	26.4	23.0	17.9	2.26	1.10
Yukon Overall	16,467	33.8	26.3	22.0	17.9	2.24	1.10

Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.

Table 23k
 Respondents' Concern about Selected Impacts of COVID-19
 "Reduced cultural wellness"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents				Summary ^a	
		Not at all concerned	Somewhat concerned	Very concerned	Extremely concerned	Mean rank	Std. Dev.
Central	994	22.5	40.3	23.5	13.6	2.28	0.96
Northern	1,208	33.9	38.2	21.9	5.9	2.00	0.89
South	395	39.5	32.9	13.9	13.7	2.02	1.04
Southeast	1,243	34.5	37.4	17.9	10.2	2.04	0.96
West	619	34.9	38.8	16.0	10.3	2.02	0.96
Whitehorse	19,752	36.9	42.4	15.5	5.2	1.89	0.85
Yukon Overall	24,211	36.0	41.6	16.3	6.1	1.92	0.87


Note: ^a Based on 4-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of concern.



Table 23 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of Respondents’ Concerns about Selected Impacts of COVID-19 (Tables 23a to 23k)

Concerns about selected impacts of COVID-19	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Concerns about Impacts of COVID-19 ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
Uncertainty about the future	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Access to school or education resources for my dependent(s)	2	2	5	4	5	5	2
Loss of routine, disruption of day to day life	3	4	2	2	2	3	3
Accessing the essential goods I need (e.g., due to shortages, store closures, delayed shipping, long lines)	4	3	4	3	3	2	4
Safety in my community	5	5	3	6	4	6	5
Reduced cultural wellness	6	6	6	5	6	4	6
Safety at my workplace	7	7	7	10	7	7	7
Access to school or education resources for myself	8	8	8	7	9	8	8
Increase in intentional self-harm	9	10	9	9	10	10	9
Harvesting of traditional foods	10	9	10	8	8	9	10
Violence in your home	11	11	11	11	11	11	11

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean ranks of concerns about impacts of COVID-19. The impact ranked first had the highest mean rank of concern and the had the lowest mean rank of concern. Impacts are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean ranks may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Table 24
 Percentage of Respondents who have Experienced Certain Negative Impacts
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

Negative impacts experienced	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
<i>Mental health-related impacts</i>							
Your own mental health issues	42.7	32.5	51.9	34.4	32.5	36.5	43.7
A family member's mental health issues	38.8	40.1	39.0	32.5	35.9	39.1	39.1
Someone else's own mental health issues (e.g., friend)	48.8	54.8	58.3	41.5	48.1	42.0	48.4
<i>Physical health-related impacts</i>							
Your own physical health issues	36.3	30.0	38.6	32.9	35.7	38.2	36.6
A family member's physical health issues	33.9	39.2	37.4	34.4	36.3	42.2	33.1
Someone else's own physical health issues (e.g., friend)	31.6	41.7	41.5	35.4	37.8	29.0	30.1

Table 25a
 Percentage of Respondents who have *Experienced Difficulty in Accessing* Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Health care services, in general”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,099	39.5	35.9	24.6
Northern	1,329	41.2	35.2	23.6
South	480	41.9	32.5	25.6
Southeast	1,365	33.3	43.5	23.2
West	657	35.8	32.1	32.1
Whitehorse	22,497	33.1	37.8	29.1
Yukon Overall	27,427	34.0	37.7	28.4

Table 25b
 Percentage of Respondents who have *Experienced Difficulty in Accessing* Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Mental health services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,092	25.6	34.3	40.0
Northern	1,263	20.2	30.7	49.1
South	462	13.2	35.9	50.9
Southeast	1,299	13.2	33.9	53.0
West	641	16.4	29.5	54.1
Whitehorse	21,745	11.1	28.9	60.0
Yukon Overall	26,502	12.4	29.6	58.0

Table 25c
 Percentage of Respondents who have *Experienced Difficulty in Accessing* Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Traditional health services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,008	14.6	43.6	41.9
Northern	1,276	13.6	32.1	54.2
South	468	12.4	30.6	57.1
Southeast	1,273	19.4	31.3	49.3
West	617	10.9	30.6	58.5
Whitehorse	21,526	11.9	26.2	61.8
Yukon Overall	26,168	12.5	27.6	59.9

Table 25d
 Percentage of Respondents who have *Experienced Difficulty in Accessing* Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Substance use services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,092	14.1	32.1	53.8
Northern	1,307	3.7	21.2	75.1
South	468	4.1	25.6	70.3
Southeast	1,335	9.3	27.6	63.1
West	651	6.5	27.0	66.5
Whitehorse	22,127	2.5	21.3	76.2
Yukon Overall	26,980	3.5	22.2	74.3

Table 26a
 Percentage of Respondents who have *Avoided* Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Health care services, in general”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,101	43.6	34.1	22.3
Northern	1,325	39.2	42.3	18.5
South	476	34.2	39.5	26.3
Southeast	1,330	35.6	46.8	17.7
West	603	43.0	35.2	21.9
Whitehorse	22,519	39.6	39.4	20.9
Yukon Overall	27,354	39.6	39.6	20.8

Table 26b
 Percentage of Respondents who have **Avoided** Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Mental health services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,088	15.6	40.8	43.6
Northern	1,287	14.7	42.0	43.4
South	465	11.4	41.7	46.9
Southeast	1,328	9.3	39.7	51.1
West	623	9.3	30.0	60.7
Whitehorse	22,148	9.6	38.1	52.3
Yukon Overall	26,939	10.1	38.4	51.6

Table 26c
 Percentage of Respondents who have **Avoided** Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Traditional health services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,075	11.5	38.1	50.3
Northern	1,306	9.6	36.9	53.5
South	462	9.1	36.1	54.8
Southeast	1,279	10.9	41.5	47.5
West	633	13.4	36.0	50.6
Whitehorse	21,855	9.2	31.6	59.2
Yukon Overall	26,610	9.5	32.8	57.7

Table 26d
 Percentage of Respondents who have **Avoided** Certain Care Services
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

“Substance use services”

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a		
		Yes	No	I haven't needed care
Central	1,088	4.8	35.8	59.5
Northern	1,328	3.9	30.6	65.5
South	470	1.1	32.6	66.4
Southeast	1,324	6.0	34.8	59.1
West	649	2.6	28.5	68.9
Whitehorse	22,361	1.9	25.8	72.4
Yukon Overall	27,220	2.3	27.0	70.7

Table 27
Reasons Reported by Respondents who have had Difficulty Accessing Care or have Avoided Care

Reasons for difficulty accessing or for avoiding care	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Told not to attend a service provider's office or facility	48.4	41.2	50.7	59.3	45.8	44.7	48.7
Did not consider personal need was an emergency situation	48.0	28.4	51.7	40.7	43.7	40.8	49.6
Experienced a change, cancelation, or other restriction to access	47.3	50.5	48.0	53.7	59.6	44.3	46.3
Have been avoiding public places	37.5	48.1	41.6	30.3	38.8	36.7	36.7
Fear of getting COVID-19	33.0	45.6	28.1	29.1	38.2	33.0	32.4
Fear of transmitting COVID-19	12.1	11.5	16.8	5.6	16.7	8.0	11.8
Worried about being able to complete self-isolation if traveled for care	8.6	15.2	13.6	14.3	21.1	1.9	7.3
Experienced transportation issues	4.6	12.2	5.4	6.5	8.4	4.0	3.8
Other ^b	5.3	12.8	4.9	7.1	3.7	7.1	4.9

Notes: ^a Includes only those respondents who said, "yes", they had experienced difficulty accessing care or had avoided care.

^b Other reasons given by the respondents were quite varied and generally highly specific to individual circumstances. A listing of other reasons offered by respondents is included in **Appendix A**.

Table 28a
 Respondents' Change in Selected Risky Health Behaviours
 Since before the Coronavirus Pandemic
 "Drinking alcohol"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	871	1.3	5.1	63.3	14.8	15.6	21.5
Northern	1,097	6.3	18.5	43.5	23.0	8.8	18.3
South	408	2.0	4.7	57.8	23.8	11.8	14.6
Southeast	1,013	14.0	5.9	65.0	10.7	4.4	25.0
West	537	2.2	5.8	53.8	28.1	10.1	17.6
Whitehorse	18,778	4.6	8.2	54.5	26.6	6.1	17.4
Yukon Overall	22,704	4.9	8.3	54.8	25.3	6.7	17.9

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "not applicable".

Table 28b
 Respondents' Change in Selected Risky Health Behaviours
 Since before the Coronavirus Pandemic
 "Using cannabis (e.g., marijuana)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	570	3.3	1.1	77.0	11.8	6.8	48.1
Northern	646	1.1	0.0	68.1	24.0	6.8	51.7
South	208	1.0	0.0	78.4	13.9	6.7	56.5
Southeast	620	10.0	0.6	69.5	13.2	6.6	53.7
West	253	5.1	4.7	57.7	26.9	5.5	61.2
Whitehorse	9,482	2.4	2.3	69.4	18.7	7.2	58.2
Yukon Overall	11,779	2.8	2.1	69.6	18.4	7.1	57.3

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "not applicable".

Table 28c
 Respondents' Change in Selected Risky Health Behaviours
 Since before the Coronavirus Pandemic
 "Using illicit drugs (e.g., cocaine, heroin)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	325	0.0	0.0	69.8	22.8	7.4	70.7
Northern	349	13.8	4.6	73.6	6.0	2.0	73.9
South	112	0.0	0.0	91.1	8.9	0.0	76.5
Southeast	343	12.0	5.8	66.2	16.0	0.0	74.5
West	123	14.6	1.6	81.3	0.0	2.4	81.2
Whitehorse	4,337	1.3	1.1	92.1	3.7	1.7	80.9
Yukon Overall	5,589	2.9	1.6	87.8	5.7	2.0	79.7

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "not applicable".

Table 28d
 Respondents' Change in Selected Risky Health Behaviours
 Since before the Coronavirus Pandemic
 "Smoking or vaping tobacco (not including traditional tobacco use)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	498	9.4	6.0	57.2	14.9	12.4	55.1
Northern	499	5.0	3.4	54.3	24.8	12.4	62.7
South	124	1.6	0.0	94.4	4.0	0.0	74.1
Southeast	590	10.3	4.2	66.1	15.8	3.6	56.7
West	205	3.4	6.3	76.1	9.8	4.4	69.0
Whitehorse	6,229	3.4	2.0	71.8	14.3	8.6	72.6
Yukon Overall	8,145	4.3	2.5	69.9	14.8	8.4	70.6

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "not applicable".

Table 28e
 Respondents' Change in Selected Risky Health Behaviours
 Since before the Coronavirus Pandemic
"Misusing prescription drugs"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	329	0.0	5.8	82.1	12.2	0.0	70.2
Northern	360	2.8	0.0	93.1	4.2	0.0	73.0
South	126	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	73.6
Southeast	369	16.8	2.7	75.6	0.0	4.9	72.6
West	160	25.6	1.3	70.0	0.0	3.1	75.6
Whitehorse	5,221	0.8	0.8	91.8	5.5	1.2	77.0
Yukon Overall	6,565	2.3	1.1	90.1	5.2	1.3	76.2

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "not applicable".

Table 29
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Amount of Stress in Their Lives
 Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Summary	
		Not very stressful	A bit stressful	Somewhat stressful	Quite stressful	Extremely stressful	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,090	23.6	24.7	15.9	24.6	11.3	2.75	1.35
Northern	1,340	19.3	30.8	21.3	19.1	9.5	2.69	1.25
South	478	32.6	24.1	23.0	12.1	8.2	2.39	1.28
Southeast	1,381	26.0	32.7	22.4	11.3	7.5	2.42	1.20
West	662	17.8	31.3	23.9	24.3	2.7	2.63	1.12
Whitehorse	22,705	20.0	31.6	27.4	14.8	6.2	2.56	1.15
Yukon Overall	27,656	20.5	31.2	26.3	15.4	6.6	2.56	1.17

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "prefer not to answer".

Table 30
Percentage of Respondents who get their Information on the Coronavirus Pandemic from Selected Sources

Source of information	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Chief Medical Officer of Health and Premier live updates	72.5	63.0	76.5	71.5	64.8	63.6	73.4
Yukon.ca	51.9	48.3	51.9	39.0	33.4	39.5	53.8
National or international television news (e.g., CBC, Global, BBC, ABC, CNN)	50.4	45.0	47.2	56.5	52.0	51.7	50.5
Radio news	45.7	43.6	42.5	58.8	46.6	42.6	45.7
Social media (e.g., Facebook, Instagram, Twitter)	41.6	35.4	44.6	46.0	31.4	35.6	42.4
Local newspaper (e.g., <i>Whitehorse Star</i> , <i>Yukon News</i>)	39.4	43.4	29.2	45.6	40.2	37.4	39.6
Friends or family	37.2	27.0	36.1	35.2	35.7	28.7	38.1
National newspaper (e.g., <i>Globe and Mail</i> , <i>New York Times</i> , <i>Guardian</i>)	25.4	16.5	26.0	16.3	16.9	19.5	26.7
Local television news (e.g., NorthWestel, CBC North)	24.7	31.2	26.5	29.0	29.7	26.2	23.9
Health care professional (e.g., family doctor, 811)	11.8	10.5	11.9	11.3	19.0	8.1	11.5
Talk radio	7.9	10.4	8.8	18.8	10.1	9.8	7.4
Blogs / opinion websites	5.4	5.7	3.7	10.6	5.1	6.6	5.4
Other ^a	9.2	16.8	11.6	4.0	11.1	6.5	8.8

Note: ^a Other sources of information given by the respondents were quite varied and generally combined several different media. Many of the specific sources cited by respondents are included in the categories provided (e.g., CBC North was cited several times as an “other” source of information, even though it is included in “Local television news” category). In addition, many of the traditional media sources listed in the categories above are likely under-represented in the table because many respondents identified these as “other” sources that they accessed via the internet (e.g., “online news sites”, “CBC website”).



Table 31
 Percentage of Respondents who Experienced Financial Insecurity Due to Coronavirus Pandemic

Experience of financial insecurity faced due to coronavirus pandemic	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
I could not access food in the same way I usually do	31.0	50.2	34.6	30.3	46.9	45.9	28.4
I did not have enough money to buy the things I <i>wanted</i>	19.3	24.9	22.7	22.6	25.8	27.4	18.2
I could not pay my bills on time (e.g. water, hydro, phone, credit card)	12.1	22.3	18.3	20.9	18.2	14.6	10.6
I did not have enough money to buy the things I <i>needed</i>	11.4	20.9	12.4	15.5	18.5	14.2	10.3
I could not afford a medical/dental/counselling visit, even though I needed the service	10.4	19.7	18.0	16.7	15.6	14.1	9.0
I could not afford to purchase nutritious foods (e.g., fresh vegetables, whole foods)	10.2	21.6	12.3	10.4	16.2	11.9	9.1
I could not pay my mortgage or rent on time	9.6	16.5	14.0	12.3	13.5	9.5	8.8
I ate less because there was not enough food or money for food	8.3	19.7	12.9	14.0	12.8	12.0	7.0
I could not afford childcare	6.2	13.0	6.5	3.2	9.1	8.3	5.7
I could not afford to pay for transportation to get to where I needed to go	5.0	18.3	6.8	11.9	12.9	9.8	3.5

Table 32
Percentage of Respondents who Have Applied for Selected Financial Relief Services

Financial relief services	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
I have not needed financial relief services	70.9	64.3	62.3	71.0	62.9	80.8	71.9
Canada Emergency Response Benefit (CERB) for eligible workers who have lost their income	12.8	14.2	11.0	17.1	10.8	10.8	12.9
Unemployment insurance	5.5	13.2	10.4	4.6	6.9	2.7	4.8
Mortgage deferral	3.5	4.7	2.2	4.0	4.3	1.8	3.5
Credit card payment deferral	2.8	8.9	2.2	1.7	3.2	2.1	2.6
Canada emergency wage subsidy for business owners	1.9	2.9	3.4	2.9	1.8	2.0	1.8
Credit card interest reduction	1.8	6.0	1.2	3.1	3.2	0.0	1.6
Other ^a	6.0	2.8	9.4	6.9	11.5	1.1	5.7

Note: ^a Other types of financial relief sought by the respondents were quite varied and generally specific to individual circumstances. Several respondents mentioned not being eligible for these services.

Table 33
 Respondents' Feelings about Their Financial Situation if the Public Health Response to the Coronavirus Pandemic
 did not Change over the Next Few Months
 (i.e., recommendation of physical distancing, mandatory quarantine of returning travelers, banning gatherings over 10 people)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Summary	
		Significantly worse	Somewhat worse	No change	Somewhat better	Significantly better	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	998	7.3	20.9	70.5	0.6	0.6	2.66	0.65
Northern	1,240	11.3	16.3	71.6	0.8	0.0	2.62	0.79
South	448	12.1	15.8	69.0	2.0	1.1	2.64	0.76
Southeast	1,271	11.4	24.2	64.0	0.3	0.0	2.53	0.70
West	580	5.7	20.9	72.1	0.5	0.9	2.70	0.62
Whitehorse	21,220	7.6	14.9	73.9	3.0	0.6	2.74	0.66
Yukon Overall	25,757	8.0	15.9	73.1	2.6	0.5	2.72	0.67

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "I don't know".

Table 34a
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Getting enough sleep/rest"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,065	9.8	25.8	54.1	6.1	4.2	2.69	0.89
Northern	1,327	11.5	31.9	48.3	7.5	0.8	2.54	0.82
South	478	8.6	19.5	68.2	2.1	1.7	2.68	0.72
Southeast	1,341	8.5	26.4	54.2	9.3	1.6	2.69	0.82
West	625	5.1	27.2	53.0	8.2	6.6	2.84	0.89
Whitehorse	22,464	9.1	28.6	50.9	9.2	2.2	2.67	0.85
Yukon Overall	27,300	9.1	28.3	51.4	8.9	2.3	2.67	0.85

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.
^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34b
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Socializing"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,102	47.4	32.5	13.4	2.4	4.4	1.84	1.03
Northern	1,328	52.4	33.2	12.6	0.5	1.3	1.65	0.82
South	476	52.5	31.1	14.3	1.3	0.8	1.67	0.83
Southeast	1,338	47.0	26.9	22.6	1.0	2.5	1.85	0.97
West	637	43.0	39.7	12.7	1.7	2.8	1.82	0.92
Whitehorse	22,539	57.2	31.8	7.7	1.7	1.6	1.59	0.83
Yukon Overall	27,420	55.6	31.9	9.1	1.6	1.7	1.62	0.85

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.
^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34c
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Keeping in shape"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,095	16.5	27.0	52.1	2.0	2.4	2.47	0.87
Northern	1,313	24.1	23.7	40.9	9.9	1.4	2.41	1.00
South	476	15.8	22.9	56.5	4.8	0.0	2.50	0.82
Southeast	1,355	20.6	20.0	52.1	2.0	5.3	2.51	1.01
West	635	18.0	33.4	38.4	9.0	1.3	2.42	0.93
Whitehorse	22,516	20.5	29.9	34.4	11.2	3.9	2.48	1.06
Yukon Overall	27,390	20.3	29.0	36.8	10.2	3.7	2.48	1.04

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.



Table 34d
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Preparing or eating healthy meals"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,071	4.2	33.0	51.0	9.6	2.2	2.73	0.78
Northern	1,322	6.5	22.8	56.8	8.9	4.9	2.83	0.86
South	475	7.8	11.2	74.3	5.3	1.5	2.82	0.71
Southeast	1,344	21.7	13.0	54.8	4.9	5.6	2.60	1.05
West	636	1.6	31.1	55.7	6.3	5.3	2.83	0.79
Whitehorse	22,565	5.9	16.4	58.8	14.8	4.1	2.95	0.84
Yukon Overall	27,413	6.6	17.4	58.4	13.5	4.1	2.91	0.85

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.
^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34e
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Participating in or being active in the community"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,089	44.0	26.6	23.4	2.8	3.2	1.95	1.04
Northern	1,294	49.6	30.1	17.4	1.0	1.9	1.76	0.91
South	464	41.8	18.8	32.3	5.0	2.2	2.07	1.07
Southeast	1,319	51.8	23.4	22.7	1.4	0.8	1.76	0.90
West	626	50.3	24.0	24.6	1.1	0.0	1.77	0.86
Whitehorse	21,868	44.5	30.8	21.2	2.1	1.4	1.85	0.92
Yukon Overall	26,660	45.2	29.9	21.4	2.1	1.4	1.85	0.92

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34f
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Nurturing your spiritual and/or creative side"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,048	21.0	23.2	47.0	5.2	3.6	2.47	1.00
Northern	1,271	17.9	18.9	46.8	13.4	3.1	2.65	1.02
South	437	17.4	17.2	52.4	10.3	2.7	2.64	0.98
Southeast	1,295	18.4	19.6	55.4	5.3	1.4	2.52	0.90
West	637	17.6	19.5	46.2	12.1	4.7	2.67	1.05
Whitehorse	20,717	14.7	21.7	46.8	13.1	3.6	2.69	0.99
Yukon Overall	25,405	15.4	21.4	47.3	12.4	3.5	2.67	0.99

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34g
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Completing chores or errands"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,102	3.2	39.3	49.1	6.1	2.4	2.65	0.74
Northern	1,332	12.1	23.5	50.3	9.5	4.6	2.71	0.96
South	465	13.5	21.5	55.1	8.8	1.1	2.62	0.87
Southeast	1,339	15.7	15.8	62.4	5.2	1.0	2.60	0.85
West	631	7.9	29.3	52.3	6.8	3.6	2.69	0.86
Whitehorse	22,444	7.9	27.8	43.9	15.1	5.2	2.82	0.96
Yukon Overall	27,313	8.4	27.4	45.7	13.7	4.7	2.79	0.95

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34h
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Being together with your family"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,064	28.9	19.7	39.2	4.6	7.5	2.42	1.17
Northern	1,309	28.7	23.0	28.5	11.5	8.3	2.48	1.25
South	459	40.1	20.7	21.8	4.8	12.6	2.29	1.36
Southeast	1,342	23.9	28.6	35.8	6.0	5.7	2.41	1.09
West	622	35.4	24.4	24.8	8.7	6.8	2.27	1.22
Whitehorse	21,853	28.1	20.4	22.9	14.3	14.4	2.66	1.39
Yukon Overall	26,649	28.3	21.0	24.5	13.1	13.1	2.62	1.36

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34i
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Forming and sustaining serious relationships"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	962	14.6	18.5	63.1	1.1	2.7	2.59	0.85
Northern	1,237	24.6	14.3	54.6	4.7	1.8	2.45	0.97
South	412	25.5	16.3	53.9	4.4	0.0	2.37	0.91
Southeast	1,172	29.9	14.5	48.0	5.7	1.8	2.35	1.02
West	556	19.4	15.8	57.2	4.9	2.7	2.56	0.95
Whitehorse	19,795	18.3	20.6	52.9	5.4	2.8	2.54	0.94
Yukon Overall	24,134	19.2	19.7	53.3	5.2	2.7	2.52	0.95

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34j
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Walking or biking more often (rather than using a car)"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,049	13.2	15.7	61.5	7.1	2.5	2.70	0.87
Northern	1,249	7.4	15.9	60.2	14.1	2.3	2.88	0.82
South	407	11.1	5.7	72.7	8.4	2.2	2.85	0.81
Southeast	1,247	15.0	8.3	67.5	3.0	6.1	2.77	0.95
West	567	9.7	10.2	65.3	9.9	4.9	2.90	0.88
Whitehorse	20,939	6.8	8.3	61.0	18.2	5.7	3.08	0.87
Yukon Overall	25,458	7.6	9.0	61.6	16.4	5.3	3.03	0.88

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.

Table 34k
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
 "Taking public transit rather than using a car"

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	469	11.5	8.7	74.4	1.3	4.1	2.78	0.82
Northern	504	12.7	6.7	80.0	0.0	0.6	2.69	0.71
South	207	16.9	3.4	76.3	1.0	2.4	2.68	0.85
Southeast	513	14.2	6.4	79.3	0.0	0.0	2.65	0.72
West	194	15.5	6.7	74.2	1.0	2.6	2.69	0.84
Whitehorse	11,140	15.0	4.3	77.8	1.9	1.1	2.70	0.78
Yukon Overall	13,027	14.8	4.6	77.8	1.7	1.2	2.70	0.78

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.

^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.



Table 34I
 Respondents' Feelings about How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic:
"Harvesting local foods in season"
 (e.g., hunting, fishing gathering, growing your own garden, raising your own animals)

Region	n ^b	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	No change	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	904	5.0	17.3	60.2	11.4	6.2	2.97	0.86
Northern	1,111	2.3	9.5	62.9	18.9	6.5	3.18	0.78
South	381	5.5	2.4	66.4	15.2	10.5	3.23	0.87
Southeast	1,162	7.5	9.7	65.1	11.2	6.5	2.99	0.88
West	543	2.2	8.7	63.4	18.4	7.4	3.20	0.78
Whitehorse	15,824	3.8	6.5	61.6	22.2	5.8	3.20	0.80
Yukon Overall	19,925	4.0	7.4	62.0	20.7	6.0	3.17	0.81

Notes: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect more positive change in activity.
^b Number of respondents does not include those who indicated activity "does not apply" to them.




Table 34 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of How Activities Have Changed Since the Beginning of the Coronavirus Pandemic (Tables 34a to 34l)

Activities	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Change in Activities ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
Harvesting local foods in season	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Walking or biking more often (rather than using a car)	2	4	2	2	2	2	2
Preparing or eating healthy meals	3	3	3	3	6	4	3
Completing chores or errands	4	6	4	7	5	6	4
Taking public transit rather than using a car	5	2	5	4	4	5	5
Nurturing your spiritual and/or creative side	6	8	6	6	7	7	6
Getting enough sleep/rest	7	5	7	5	3	3	7
Being together with your family	8	10	8	10	9	10	8
Forming and sustaining serious relationships	9	7	9	9	10	8	9
Keeping in shape	10	9	10	8	8	9	10
Participating in or being active in the community	11	11	11	11	12	12	11
Socializing	12	12	12	12	11	11	12

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of more positive change in activity. The activity ranked first received the highest mean score and the activity ranked last received the lowest mean score. Overall, all activities were reported as have *declined* on average with the exception of “harvesting local foods in season”, “walking or biking”, and “preparing or eating healthy meals”, which were largely unchanged. Activities are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Community Vitality



Volunteering and Support of Others

Table 35
Respondents Who Provided Unpaid Help to Others

Type of unpaid help or support	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Health-related support ^a	31.1	55.5	32.5	32.6	30.9	40.8	29.5
Home support ^b	29.9	52.6	32.9	38.1	44.7	37.7	27.4
Volunteering ^c	28.5	20.6	36.6	30.9	27.2	25.7	28.5
Unpaid care to children ^d	24.7	37.2	22.6	23.3	24.3	38.3	23.9
Education-related support ^e	13.9	20.7	13.3	10.6	17.9	16.3	13.3
Unpaid care to older adults ^f	11.6	23.4	9.7	19.6	13.0	20.6	10.6

- Notes:
- ^a Health-related or personal care, such as emotional support, counselling, providing advice, visiting the elderly, or unpaid babysitting.
 - ^b Work at their home such as cooking, cleaning, gardening, maintenance, painting, shovelling snow, processing of wild game, firewood, or car repairs.
 - ^c Unpaid volunteering for an organization.
 - ^d Unpaid care to any children in your family or otherwise.
 - ^e Unpaid teaching, coaching, tutoring, or assisting with reading.
 - ^f Unpaid care to an older or dependent adult.



Sense of Community

Table 36
Respondents' Perceptions of Their Sense of Belonging to the Community

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very weak	Somewhat weak	Neutral/ not sure	Somewhat strong	Very strong	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	6.2	17.3	33.3	36.9	6.4	3.20	1.00
Northern	1,340	5.6	12.5	21.5	47.6	12.8	3.49	1.05
South	481	9.4	35.3	17.3	26.8	11.2	2.95	1.20
Southeast	1,370	7.7	15.0	32.0	36.6	8.8	3.24	1.06
West	660	13.0	17.9	29.2	28.2	11.7	3.08	1.20
Whitehorse	22,771	8.3	17.5	39.8	28.9	5.4	3.06	1.01
Yukon Overall	27,737	8.2	17.5	37.6	30.5	6.2	3.09	1.02

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect stronger feelings of belonging.



Social Connections and Support

Table 37a
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"Many people in this community are available to give help if somebody needs it"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	5.1	14.2	26.4	47.0	7.2	3.37	0.98
Northern	1,332	0.5	5.0	10.3	49.2	35.0	4.13	0.83
South	474	4.2	19.2	27.8	42.4	6.3	3.27	0.98
Southeast	1,369	8.8	7.6	28.9	47.9	6.7	3.36	1.02
West	665	8.0	8.6	14.7	53.4	15.3	3.60	1.09
Whitehorse	22,732	2.1	6.0	26.1	54.8	10.9	3.66	0.83
Yukon Overall	27,681	2.7	6.7	25.3	53.6	11.7	3.65	0.87

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.

Table 37b
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"I have good friends in this community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	2.7	7.0	15.6	56.7	17.0	3.80	0.91
Northern	1,340	1.7	6.1	6.3	52.9	33.0	4.09	0.88
South	480	7.1	9.0	18.5	51.0	14.4	3.57	1.07
Southeast	1,364	2.7	9.3	18.9	55.6	13.4	3.68	0.91
West	665	7.5	12.3	20.5	39.5	20.2	3.52	1.16
Whitehorse	22,736	2.9	5.0	11.4	54.0	26.8	3.97	0.92
Yukon Overall	27,694	3.0	5.6	12.0	53.7	25.7	3.94	0.93

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37c
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"This community provides opportunities for me to do a lot of different things"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	13.3	21.5	20.9	33.7	10.6	3.07	1.23
Northern	1,340	3.1	8.4	18.1	47.3	23.1	3.79	0.99
South	481	11.0	22.9	28.3	31.0	6.9	3.00	1.12
Southeast	1,367	8.4	29.5	25.5	32.0	4.6	2.95	1.07
West	663	11.0	23.2	22.8	32.0	11.0	3.09	1.20
Whitehorse	22,692	3.1	7.6	18.6	52.6	18.1	3.75	0.94
Yukon Overall	27,652	4.1	9.9	19.3	49.7	17.0	3.65	1.01

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.

Table 37d
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"If I had a problem, few people in this community would try to help me"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	13.8	29.3	18.9	36.2	1.7	2.83	1.12
Northern	1,328	20.1	37.3	9.0	28.4	5.1	2.61	1.23
South	480	10.4	20.6	41.7	23.3	4.0	2.90	1.00
Southeast	1,364	8.4	28.8	20.6	34.2	8.0	3.05	1.13
West	661	12.9	33.7	22.5	21.0	9.8	2.81	1.19
Whitehorse	22,707	11.7	37.9	24.7	21.8	3.9	2.68	1.06
Yukon Overall	27,649	12.1	36.7	23.7	23.3	4.2	2.71	1.08

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37e
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"I feel at ease with the people in this community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,102	5.0	12.8	33.7	42.5	6.1	3.32	0.95
Northern	1,340	1.8	9.6	16.0	59.0	13.6	3.73	0.88
South	480	7.9	19.6	20.2	45.4	6.9	3.24	1.09
Southeast	1,364	6.4	12.8	28.0	44.0	8.8	3.36	1.02
West	659	9.3	8.0	22.8	49.3	10.6	3.44	1.09
Whitehorse	22,744	2.6	7.9	23.7	56.0	9.8	3.62	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,689	3.1	8.6	23.9	54.7	9.8	3.59	0.89

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37f
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"If I need help, this community has many excellent services to meet my needs"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,105	19.5	22.9	25.3	27.1	5.2	2.75	1.19
Northern	1,340	4.7	15.9	26.3	45.5	7.5	3.35	0.99
South	477	10.5	33.5	30.4	22.9	2.7	2.74	1.01
Southeast	1,356	13.3	20.4	25.1	36.4	4.7	2.99	1.14
West	663	11.6	25.8	16.0	40.0	6.6	3.04	1.18
Whitehorse	22,730	3.4	8.4	28.3	50.5	9.4	3.54	0.90
Yukon Overall	27,671	4.9	10.8	27.6	47.9	8.7	3.45	0.97

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37g
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"In this community, people are not willing to help those in need"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,097	15.9	37.4	24.7	18.7	3.4	2.56	1.07
Northern	1,340	41.0	46.0	5.2	7.2	0.4	1.80	0.87
South	480	15.8	45.0	28.5	9.2	1.5	2.36	0.90
Southeast	1,366	13.0	41.7	25.2	14.7	5.3	2.58	1.06
West	664	27.0	50.0	15.7	5.1	2.3	2.06	0.91
Whitehorse	22,724	18.2	52.9	19.0	8.0	1.8	2.22	0.90
Yukon Overall	27,671	19.1	51.2	18.9	8.7	2.0	2.23	0.93

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37h
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"People are sociable here"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,105	2.9	15.1	18.6	52.9	10.4	3.53	0.97
Northern	1,339	1.4	4.3	8.8	59.5	25.9	4.04	0.81
South	480	1.9	16.5	35.6	42.1	4.0	3.30	0.86
Southeast	1,359	6.9	12.7	23.1	50.8	6.5	3.37	1.02
West	663	9.7	16.6	19.3	47.2	7.2	3.26	1.12
Whitehorse	22,734	1.4	5.7	18.7	63.4	10.8	3.76	0.77
Yukon Overall	27,680	2.0	6.8	18.7	61.4	11.1	3.73	0.82

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37i
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"If I had an emergency, even people I do not know would be willing to help me"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	1.7	17.0	28.8	42.0	10.6	3.43	0.95
Northern	1,332	3.9	4.0	16.5	55.5	20.1	3.84	0.92
South	480	0.8	8.3	39.0	44.0	7.9	3.50	0.79
Southeast	1,368	8.9	9.9	30.3	45.0	6.0	3.29	1.03
West	658	4.4	6.7	23.9	44.7	20.4	3.70	1.01
Whitehorse	22,724	2.4	6.6	26.7	53.8	10.5	3.63	0.85
Yukon Overall	27,671	2.8	7.1	26.6	52.6	11.0	3.62	0.87

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37j
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"It is difficult for me to connect with the people in this community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,103	7.7	34.9	26.1	26.2	5.1	2.86	1.05
Northern	1,340	15.4	46.4	11.0	23.1	4.2	2.54	1.13
South	478	5.2	37.9	24.7	25.5	6.7	2.91	1.05
Southeast	1,366	7.5	40.4	26.6	18.2	7.2	2.77	1.06
West	661	14.4	39.3	15.4	22.4	8.5	2.71	1.21
Whitehorse	22,712	8.8	46.2	24.4	16.8	3.8	2.61	0.99
Yukon Overall	27,660	9.1	45.2	23.7	17.8	4.2	2.63	1.01

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37k
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"In this community, I have few opportunities to satisfy my needs"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,098	7.7	33.8	20.0	33.3	5.1	2.94	1.09
Northern	1,340	10.0	53.8	16.9	16.3	2.9	2.48	0.98
South	479	6.3	31.5	34.7	23.0	4.6	2.88	0.98
Southeast	1,364	6.8	29.4	31.5	23.4	8.9	2.98	1.07
West	659	7.3	33.5	19.6	30.8	8.8	3.00	1.14
Whitehorse	22,733	11.2	50.4	22.6	13.1	2.6	2.45	0.94
Yukon Overall	27,673	10.6	48.1	22.8	15.2	3.2	2.52	0.98

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37I
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"I am proud of my community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,104	4.6	6.9	41.2	28.5	18.8	3.50	1.02
Northern	1,337	0.7	5.2	9.4	55.3	29.4	4.08	0.81
South	475	2.1	11.4	34.9	38.7	12.8	3.49	0.93
Southeast	1,379	4.5	10.6	29.2	41.0	14.6	3.51	1.01
West	650	12.6	7.8	22.6	37.5	19.4	3.44	1.24
Whitehorse	22,720	2.5	4.0	22.5	54.1	16.9	3.79	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,665	2.8	4.7	23.2	51.8	17.4	3.76	0.89

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37m
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"I am connected to the history of this place"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,098	13.8	12.9	25.4	34.4	13.5	3.21	1.23
Northern	1,341	4.0	14.2	16.3	44.8	20.7	3.64	1.08
South	480	10.0	28.5	20.6	26.7	14.2	3.06	1.23
Southeast	1,366	6.7	10.1	27.7	41.5	14.0	3.46	1.06
West	663	7.5	17.9	27.0	34.8	12.7	3.27	1.13
Whitehorse	22,712	5.5	16.9	30.0	37.3	10.2	3.30	1.04
Yukon Overall	27,660	6.0	16.5	28.8	37.5	11.1	3.31	1.06

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.



Table 37n
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"People hold each other up and check in"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,091	4.1	17.8	27.4	42.1	8.6	3.33	1.00
Northern	1,340	2.0	5.1	19.9	58.1	14.8	3.79	0.83
South	480	4.6	19.0	41.0	30.2	5.2	3.13	0.93
Southeast	1,365	6.2	14.4	35.7	39.4	4.3	3.21	0.96
West	658	6.7	16.3	32.1	36.5	8.5	3.24	1.04
Whitehorse	22,709	1.6	9.5	32.6	50.8	5.5	3.49	0.80
Yukon Overall	27,643	2.1	10.2	32.1	49.5	6.1	3.47	0.84

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.

Table 37o
 Respondents' Perceptions of Sense of Community as a Place to Live:
"I rarely talk to my neighbours"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,102	11.8	35.6	14.2	26.8	11.7	2.91	1.25
Northern	1,340	15.7	50.7	7.3	16.3	9.9	2.54	1.22
South	481	7.9	43.7	13.9	26.4	8.1	2.83	1.15
Southeast	1,374	12.1	44.2	14.2	18.9	10.7	2.72	1.21
West	662	18.7	31.1	13.7	26.7	9.7	2.77	1.29
Whitehorse	22,761	12.0	41.6	13.2	24.8	8.4	2.76	1.19
Yukon Overall	27,720	12.3	41.7	13.0	24.2	8.8	2.76	1.20

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater agreement with statement about sense of community.

Table 37 – Summary
Dimensions of *Overall Sense of Community*

Dimension ^a	Region ^a						
	Yukon	Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Social climate and bonds	3.66 (0.71)	3.45 (0.73)	3.83 (0.71)	3.30 (0.83)	3.41 (0.79)	3.38 (0.94)	3.69 (0.68)
Help in case of need	3.58 (0.67)	3.35 (0.79)	3.89 (0.69)	3.38 (0.63)	3.26 (0.78)	3.60 (0.70)	3.60 (0.64)
Needs fulfillment	3.53 (0.79)	2.96 (0.96)	3.55 (0.75)	2.95 (0.82)	2.98 (0.86)	3.04 (0.87)	3.61 (0.74)
Overall sense of community	3.59 (0.63)	3.26 (0.73)	3.76 (0.61)	3.21 (0.65)	3.22 (0.71)	3.34 (0.73)	3.63 (0.60)

Notes: ^a *Social climate and bonds* is an average of responses to statements assessing friendships, sociability, and ability to connect with people in the city.

Help in case of need includes responses to statements about the number and willingness of people to provide help in an emergency or situation of need.


Needs fulfillment refers to perceptions of the range and accessibility of opportunities to satisfy activity needs.

^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction with dimension of sense of community. Mean is reported above with the standard deviation below in parentheses.

Table 37 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of Statements in Sense of Community Scale (Tables 37a to 37o)

Sense of community statement	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Sense of Community Statements ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
I have good friends in this community	1	1	2	1	1	3	1
I am proud of my community	2	3	3	3	2	5	2
People are sociable here	3	2	4	4	4	7	3
This community provides opportunities for me to do a lot of different things	4	9	6	9	12	9	4
Many people in this community are available to give help if somebody needs it	5	5	1	5	5	2	5
If I had an emergency, even people I do not know would be willing to help me	6	4	5	2	7	1	6
I feel at ease with the people in this community	7	7	8	6	6	4	7
People hold each other up and check in	8	6	7	7	8	8	9
If I need help, this community has many excellent services to meet my needs	9	14	10	14	10	10	8
I am connected to the history of this place	10	8	9	8	3	6	10
I rarely talk to my neighbours	11	11	13	13	14	13	11
If I had a problem, few people in this community would try to help me	12	13	11	11	9	12	12
It is difficult for me to connect with the people in this community	13	12	12	10	13	14	13
In this community, I have few opportunities to satisfy my needs	14	10	14	12	11	11	14
In this community, people are not willing to help those in need	15	15	15	15	15	15	15

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of agreement to each statement. The statement ranked first received the highest level of agreement and the statement ranked last received the lowest level of agreement. The three statements concerning social isolation are *not* included. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Feelings of Social Isolation

(a component of the Sense of Community scale)

Table 38a
 Respondents' Feelings of Social Isolation:
"I often feel that I lack companionship"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,092	9.0	31.4	36.8	18.0	4.7	2.78	1.00
Northern	1,340	14.4	39.6	18.7	20.9	6.3	2.65	1.15
South	478	17.4	30.1	26.6	21.5	4.4	2.65	1.13
Southeast	1,368	12.5	35.5	25.1	18.8	8.1	2.74	1.14
West	664	20.6	32.1	19.9	18.2	9.2	2.63	1.25
Whitehorse	22,732	15.9	40.8	19.2	17.9	6.2	2.58	1.14
Yukon Overall	27,674	15.5	39.7	20.3	18.2	6.3	2.60	1.14

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings of social isolation.

Table 38b
 Respondents' Feelings of Social Isolation:
"I often feel left out"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,102	8.7	33.8	26.5	26.5	4.5	2.84	1.05
Northern	1,340	13.5	41.7	21.3	19.4	4.0	2.59	1.07
South	475	14.1	39.4	28.4	15.2	2.9	2.53	1.01
Southeast	1,367	15.5	32.2	30.4	15.4	6.5	2.65	1.11
West	663	15.5	41.3	19.5	12.5	11.2	2.62	1.21
Whitehorse	22,725	14.4	44.9	23.8	13.3	3.6	2.47	1.01
Yukon Overall	27,672	14.2	43.5	24.1	14.2	4.0	2.50	1.03

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings of social isolation.

Table 38c
 Respondents' Feelings of Social Isolation:
 "I often feel isolated from others in the community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	6.2	31.7	32.2	21.1	8.8	2.95	1.06
Northern	1,339	13.8	40.3	17.5	23.9	4.5	2.65	1.12
South	480	6.9	44.2	25.4	21.-	2.5	2.68	0.96
Southeast	1,370	7.7	38.1	23.3	24.1	6.8	2.84	1.09
West	660	15.0	31.2	23.3	21.5	8.9	2.78	1.20
Whitehorse	22,727	12.3	45.5	22.1	16.6	3.5	2.53	1.02
Yukon Overall	27,685	11.9	44.0	22.4	17.7	4.0	2.58	1.04

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings of social isolation.

Table 38 – Summary
 Respondents' Overall Feelings of Social Isolation:
 Summary Statistics^a

Social isolation	Yukon	Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Overall feelings of social isolation	2.56 (0.93)	2.86 (0.87)	2.63 (0.95)	2.63 (0.87)	2.74 (0.97)	2.67 (1.10)	2.53 (0.93)
Total respondents	27,717	1,103	1,340	480	1,368	663	22,762

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings of social isolation.
 Mean reported above with standard deviation below in parentheses.

Confidence in Institutions

Table 39a
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in the Police

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	7.6	13.1	10.9	32.5	35.8	3.76	1.27
Northern	1,341	9.0	17.8	12.5	32.1	28.6	3.53	1.31
South	480	6.9	14.4	11.3	41.0	26.5	3.66	1.21
Southeast	1,376	8.3	7.2	7.2	42.2	35.2	3.89	1.20
West	666	9.5	9.8	10.2	34.4	36.2	3.78	1.29
Whitehorse	22,756	5.1	13.5	14.5	38.4	28.5	3.72	1.16
Yukon Overall	27,735	5.7	13.3	13.7	38.0	29.3	3.72	1.18

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39b
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in the Justice System and Courts

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,113	14.7	21.6	32.9	25.3	5.5	2.85	1.12
Northern	1,337	10.5	23.4	35.7	19.6	10.8	2.97	1.13
South	481	11.0	16.8	27.9	32.4	11.9	3.17	1.17
Southeast	1,374	13.7	25.8	23.9	27.2	9.4	2.93	1.20
West	665	12.8	18.6	28.3	32.9	7.4	3.03	1.15
Whitehorse	22,781	7.1	18.4	23.3	37.3	13.9	3.33	1.14
Yukon Overall	27,751	8.1	19.1	24.5	35.2	13.0	3.26	1.15

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39c
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in the School System

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	7.0	25.5	19.8	29.4	18.3	3.27	1.22
Northern	1,332	4.6	23.5	23.0	33.7	15.2	3.32	1.13
South	476	5.3	28.6	36.3	21.8	8.0	2.98	1.02
Southeast	1,374	12.7	21.5	22.5	36.5	6.9	3.03	1.17
West	658	10.9	18.5	24.5	34.3	11.7	3.17	1.19
Whitehorse	22,738	5.0	13.2	29.0	39.1	13.7	3.43	1.04
Yukon Overall	27,693	5.6	15.0	28.1	37.9	13.5	3.39	1.07

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39d
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in the Health Care System

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	12.8	7.9	12.2	43.0	24.1	3.58	1.29
Northern	1,340	1.0	13.7	7.4	43.2	34.7	3.97	1.03
South	479	6.5	15.7	5.0	51.1	21.7	3.66	1.17
Southeast	1,363	8.7	11.3	13.0	45.6	21.3	3.60	1.19
West	664	7.2	9.2	5.3	39.3	39.0	3.94	1.21
Whitehorse	22,752	2.9	9.8	8.5	46.8	32.0	3.95	1.03
Yukon Overall	27,714	3.7	10.0	8.6	46.3	31.3	3.92	1.06

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39e
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in Local Merchants and Business People

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	2.7	17.1	15.2	43.6	21.3	3.64	1.08
Northern	1,336	0.0	6.2	11.6	44.6	37.6	4.14	0.85
South	480	2.5	11.9	25.4	40.2	20.0	3.63	1.01
Southeast	1,376	6.4	13.5	18.1	43.3	18.7	3.54	1.13
West	666	6.2	11.7	12.3	47.4	22.4	3.68	1.12
Whitehorse	22,748	1.8	4.7	13.8	52.2	27.5	3.99	0.87
Yukon Overall	27,715	2.1	6.0	14.1	50.7	27.1	3.95	0.91

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39f
Feelings of Confidence in Institutions:
Confidence in Faith-Based Organizations


Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		No confidence at all	Very little confidence	Neutral/ not sure	Some confidence	A great deal of confidence	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	15.5	9.5	44.3	17.4	13.3	3.03	1.19
Northern	1,340	21.3	10.6	47.8	10.8	9.5	2.77	1.18
South	476	21.0	6.3	50.6	17.4	4.6	2.78	1.10
Southeast	1,376	13.2	5.2	52.6	19.4	9.5	3.07	1.07
West	652	17.0	14.3	46.0	14.0	8.7	2.83	1.13
Whitehorse	22,717	14.2	8.4	53.9	15.0	8.5	2.95	1.07
Yukon Overall	27,676	14.7	8.5	52.9	15.1	8.7	2.95	1.08


Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater confidence in institution.

Table 39 – Summary Ranks
Rankings of Institutions based on Respondents' Confidence (Tables 26a to 24f)

Institution ^a	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Institutions based on Confidence in Each ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
Local merchants and business people	1	2	1	3	3	3	1
The health care system	2	3	2	2	2	1	2
The police	3	1	3	1	1	2	3
The school system	4	4	4	5	5	4	4
The justice system and courts	5	6	5	4	6	5	5
Faith-based organizations	6	5	6	6	4	6	6

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of confidence in each institution. The institution ranked first was the one in which respondents had the most confidence and the statement ranked was last the one in which respondents had the least confidence. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Feelings of Discrimination in the Community

Table 40a
 Frequency of Incidence of Feelings of Discrimination in the Community Due to:
Ethnicity, Culture, Race, or Skin Colour

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Never	Occasionally	Neutral/ not sure	Very often	All of the time	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	42.2	31.1	12.2	10.0	4.5	2.03	1.16
Northern	1,334	65.4	26.5	4.8	3.4	0.0	1.46	0.74
South	476	54.2	25.8	9.0	9.7	1.3	1.78	1.04
Southeast	1,383	36.9	32.3	15.0	9.5	6.2	2.16	1.20
West	665	51.6	28.9	9.2	8.4	2.0	1.80	1.04
Whitehorse	22,760	65.1	21.5	7.0	4.5	1.9	1.57	0.94
Yukon Overall	27,733	62.3	22.9	7.6	5.1	2.1	1.62	0.97

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater incidence of feelings of discrimination in the community.



Table 40b
 Frequency of Incidence of Feelings of Discrimination in the Community Due to:
Sexual Orientation

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Never	Occasionally	Neutral/ not sure	Very often	All of the time	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	76.0	4.3	19.7	0.0	0.0	1.44	0.80
Northern	1,335	81.3	7.1	8.9	1.7	1.0	1.34	0.79
South	473	87.9	1.9	10.1	0.0	0.0	1.22	0.62
Southeast	1,379	69.5	4.4	22.5	0.0	3.7	1.64	1.06
West	661	85.0	1.8	8.9	0.8	3.5	1.36	0.93
Whitehorse	22,756	84.6	6.0	7.4	1.2	0.7	1.28	0.72
Yukon Overall	27,719	83.4	5.8	8.8	1.1	0.9	1.30	0.75

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater incidence of feelings of discrimination in the community.



Table 40c
 Frequency of Incidence of Feelings of Discrimination in the Community Due to:
Age

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Never	Occasionally	Neutral/ not sure	Very often	All of the time	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	67.5	15.1	14.9	2.2	0.4	1.53	0.85
Northern	1,329	78.6	16.7	4.3	0.0	0.5	1.27	0.58
South	475	76.8	12.2	10.1	0.8	0.0	1.35	0.69
Southeast	1,381	59.9	18.5	14.5	2.0	5.1	1.74	1.10
West	663	64.6	14.9	11.5	7.5	1.5	1.67	1.04
Whitehorse	22,760	66.4	22.5	7.9	2.3	0.9	1.49	0.81
Yukon Overall	27,724	66.8	21.4	8.4	2.3	1.1	1.49	0.83

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater incidence of feelings of discrimination in the community.



Table 40d
 Frequency of Incidence of Feelings of Discrimination in the Community Due to:
Gender

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Never	Occasionally	Neutral/ not sure	Very often	All of the time	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	73.4	12.9	13.3	0.5	0.0	1.41	0.73
Northern	1,331	70.0	20.9	4.3	2.9	2.0	1.46	0.86
South	475	75.6	14.3	9.3	0.8	0.0	1.35	0.68
Southeast	1,382	65.1	13.2	15.5	2.6	3.7	1.67	1.06
West	663	71.6	14.5	6.8	1.7	5.4	1.55	1.07
Whitehorse	22,757	66.1	23.3	6.5	3.4	0.7	1.49	0.82
Yukon Overall	27,717	66.8	21.9	7.2	3.2	1.0	1.50	0.84

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater incidence of feelings of discrimination in the community.



Table 40e
 Frequency of Incidence of Feelings of Discrimination in the Community Due to:
Faith

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Never	Occasionally	Neutral/ not sure	Very often	All of the time	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	61.8	7.2	30.6	0.0	0.4	1.70	0.93
Northern	1,334	76.2	7.6	14.8	1.3	0.0	1.41	0.79
South	472	84.7	4.2	11.0	0.0	0.0	1.26	0.64
Southeast	1,381	64.2	8.3	22.5	1.4	3.7	1.72	1.09
West	662	68.6	13.3	15.4	2.4	0.3	1.52	0.86
Whitehorse	22,726	75.3	7.8	14.7	1.6	0.6	1.45	0.84
Yukon Overall	27,690	74.2	7.9	15.7	1.5	0.7	1.47	0.86

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater incidence of feelings of discrimination in the community.

Healthy Populations

Self-Assessed Health

Table 41
Respondents' Self-Assessed *Physical* Health

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	8.7	24.9	39.9	18.8	7.6	2.92	1.04
Northern	1,340	8.3	21.5	41.8	21.9	6.6	2.97	1.01
South	476	7.6	21.4	45.2	18.7	7.1	2.96	1.00
Southeast	1,386	11.3	32.6	34.2	15.9	6.0	2.73	1.05
West	660	9.8	17.3	42.7	23.0	7.1	3.00	1.04
Whitehorse	22,782	5.7	23.0	38.9	24.7	7.6	3.06	1.00
Yukon Overall	27,753	6.4	23.3	39.1	23.8	7.5	3.03	1.01

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived levels of physical health.

Table 42
 Respondents' Self-Assessed *Mental* Health

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	13.3	16.7	41.5	19.1	9.5	2.95	1.13
Northern	1,341	11.0	22.5	35.3	26.9	4.3	2.91	1.05
South	478	12.1	19.2	33.1	24.3	11.3	3.03	1.17
Southeast	1,386	5.8	23.5	44.9	17.7	8.2	2.99	0.98
West	666	8.3	21.3	29.4	29.7	11.3	3.14	1.13
Whitehorse	22,804	6.2	23.7	36.8	25.0	8.3	3.05	1.03
Yukon Overall	27,791	6.8	23.3	37.1	24.6	8.3	3.04	1.04

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived levels of mental health.



Perceived Overall Quality of Community Services

Table 43a
 Perceived Overall *Quality* of Selected Community Services:
Health Care Services (in general)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,089	15.9	26.1	30.8	16.6	10.7	2.80	1.20
Northern	1,324	2.3	22.5	33.7	28.7	12.8	3.27	1.02
South	458	16.4	20.7	30.6	15.3	17.0	2.96	1.30
Southeast	1,367	11.6	20.1	35.4	26.3	6.5	2.96	1.09
West	620	8.4	21.0	25.6	23.2	21.8	3.29	1.25
Whitehorse	22,283	6.0	16.7	32.9	29.8	14.5	3.30	1.09
Yukon Overall	27,141	6.7	17.7	32.8	28.7	14.1	3.26	1.11

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall quality of community service.



Table 43b
 Perceived Overall *Quality* of Selected Community Services:
Mental Health Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	829	51.3	16.6	24.2	1.6	6.3	1.95	1.18
Northern	871	28.9	32.4	22.8	11.9	3.9	2.29	1.12
South	269	33.8	22.7	28.3	6.3	8.9	2.34	1.25
Southeast	969	35.0	27.8	28.1	7.7	1.4	2.13	1.03
West	421	28.0	23.0	37.3	6.7	5.0	2.37	1.11
Whitehorse	14,037	21.1	26.6	32.2	15.2	5.0	2.56	1.13
Yukon Overall	17,396	24.1	26.3	31.1	13.6	4.9	2.49	1.14

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall quality of community service.



Table 43c
 Perceived Overall *Quality* of Selected Community Services:
Traditional Health Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	711	35.3	21.5	30.7	7.3	5.2	2.26	1.16
Northern	582	15.6	24.9	31.6	18.4	9.5	2.81	1.19
South	203	35.5	11.8	28.6	12.3	11.8	2.54	1.39
Southeast	788	35.0	23.6	29.7	8.9	2.8	2.21	1.10
West	297	29.3	17.2	19.9	18.5	15.2	2.73	1.44
Whitehorse	8,254	11.3	22.0	39.5	19.0	8.1	2.91	1.09
Yukon Overall	10,835	15.8	21.9	37.0	17.3	7.9	2.80	1.14

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall quality of community service.



Table 43d
 Perceived Overall *Quality* of Selected Community Services:
Substance Use Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	631	65.0	14.4	12.0	7.6	1.0	1.65	1.02
Northern	529	36.1	24.6	27.6	9.3	2.5	2.17	1.10
South	190	50.5	16.8	15.8	5.3	11.6	2.11	1.39
Southeast	775	41.0	29.4	17.2	7.9	4.5	2.05	1.14
West	292	52.7	13.7	20.9	10.6	2.1	1.95	1.16
Whitehorse	7,551	21.7	26.6	28.9	16.9	5.9	2.59	1.17
Yukon Overall	9,968	28.2	25.4	26.4	14.8	5.3	2.44	1.19

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall quality of community service.



Perceived Overall Accessibility of Community Services

Table 44a
Perceived Overall Accessibility of Selected Community Services:
Health Care Services (in general)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,090	18.8	16.8	35.3	16.5	12.6	2.87	1.25
Northern	1,329	3.5	22.0	30.2	24.6	19.6	3.35	1.13
South	475	18.3	17.1	22.3	18.7	23.6	3.12	1.42
Southeast	1,367	12.6	17.0	35.1	23.0	12.3	3.05	1.18
West	637	15.1	18.1	21.7	23.1	22.1	3.19	1.37
Whitehorse	22,234	9.6	20.1	33.9	23.4	13.1	3.10	1.15
Yukon Overall	27,132	10.1	19.8	33.3	23.0	13.8	3.11	1.17

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall accessibility of community service.



Table 44b
 Perceived Overall Accessibility of Selected Community Services:
Mental Health Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	796	47.9	24.7	17.3	4.0	6.0	1.96	1.16
Northern	852	33.2	33.3	19.7	10.4	3.3	2.17	1.10
South	254	35.8	20.9	32.7	4.7	5.9	2.25	1.17
Southeast	864	42.7	22.5	23.8	7.3	3.7	2.07	1.14
West	386	29.3	22.0	30.3	12.7	5.7	2.44	1.20
Whitehorse	13,497	27.6	26.8	28.2	12.6	4.8	2.40	1.15
Yukon Overall	16,649	29.8	26.6	27.1	11.7	4.8	2.35	1.16

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall accessibility of community service.



Table 44c
 Perceived Overall Accessibility of Selected Community Services:
Traditional Health Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	665	33.2	26.6	29.3	5.3	5.6	2.23	1.13
Northern	582	13.1	31.6	35.9	14.8	4.6	2.67	1.03
South	199	34.2	19.1	27.1	12.1	7.5	2.40	1.27
Southeast	761	28.8	35.3	24.3	3.2	8.4	2.27	1.16
West	265	24.5	19.2	24.2	12.8	19.2	2.83	1.43
Whitehorse	7,637	14.1	23.8	36.9	17.4	7.8	2.81	1.12
Yukon Overall	10,109	17.0	25.1	34.9	15.1	7.8	2.72	1.15

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall accessibility of community service.



Table 44d
 Perceived Overall Accessibility of Selected Community Services:
Substance Use Services

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	595	59.2	23.9	16.0	0.0	1.0	1.60	0.83
Northern	547	36.4	22.9	25.4	12.6	2.7	2.22	1.15
South	196	41.8	28.6	21.9	3.1	4.6	2.01	1.09
Southeast	790	46.8	20.8	23.2	4.6	4.7	1.99	1.14
West	268	53.4	13.4	20.9	11.6	0.7	1.92	1.12
Whitehorse	7,256	25.4	24.8	27.5	15.7	6.6	2.53	1.21
Yukon Overall	9,652	31.0	24.0	26.0	13.3	5.7	2.39	1.21

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher perceived overall accessibility of community service.

Democratic Engagement

Perceptions of Territorial Government Contributions

Table 45
Respondents who Feel Programs and Services of the Territorial Government Have Made Them Better Off
(e.g., incentive programs, mental health services)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a		
		Much worse off	Worse off	Have not made a difference	Better off	Much better off	Mean	Std. Dev.	Don't know/not sure (%)
Central	751	6.7	4.3	71.0	16.0	2.1	3.03	0.74	32.7
Northern	901	0.3	2.8	62.7	29.4	4.8	3.35	0.63	32.8
South	335	1.5	7.8	70.1	16.7	3.9	3.14	0.66	29.8
Southeast	992	3.0	4.2	75.3	14.6	2.8	3.10	0.64	27.9
West	404	4.7	8.4	61.9	24.3	0.7	3.08	0.74	39.2
Whitehorse	15,498	1.8	3.3	60.6	28.5	5.8	3.33	0.72	31.8
Yukon Overall	18,881	2.0	3.6	62.1	27.0	5.3	3.30	0.71	31.7

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings that they are better off (percentages and summary statistics do not include “don't know/not sure” responses).

Feelings of Influence on Government (Political Efficacy)

Table 46a
Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
"I consider myself to be well-qualified to participate in politics"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,105	9.0	7.4	15.9	20.5	26.0	15.9	5.2	4.16	1.62
Northern	1,339	3.7	4.2	14.0	22.9	33.5	12.8	8.8	4.52	1.42
South	475	3.4	2.5	22.7	21.5	39.2	4.8	5.9	4.29	1.29
Southeast	1,372	8.8	8.3	11.2	30.8	20.6	7.5	12.8	4.20	1.69
West	663	7.4	2.7	13.0	19.5	32.4	17.2	7.8	4.49	1.54
Whitehorse	22,749	4.3	4.5	15.0	23.2	31.1	13.4	8.5	4.47	1.45
Yukon Overall	27,703	4.8	4.7	14.9	23.3	30.7	13.1	8.6	4.44	1.47

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 46b
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
"I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important issues facing our region"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	3.5	2.6	7.4	17.2	36.7	21.6	10.9	4.90	1.38
Northern	1,340	0.3	1.7	10.9	17.0	44.2	18.3	7.6	4.88	1.13
South	474	0.8	3.0	16.7	13.3	49.2	6.8	10.3	4.69	1.26
Southeast	1,382	5.7	7.7	9.8	26.6	29.4	8.0	12.7	4.41	1.58
West	665	1.8	3.6	9.2	14.9	43.8	17.4	9.3	4.85	1.28
Whitehorse	22,765	2.2	2.5	8.3	17.2	45.5	15.7	8.6	4.83	1.25
Yukon Overall	27,741	2.3	2.8	8.6	17.5	44.3	15.6	8.9	4.81	1.27

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 46c
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
"People like me do not have any say about what government does"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	5.1	3.7	29.1	20.6	21.2	9.5	10.9	4.21	1.56
Northern	1,336	6.7	14.6	30.8	12.1	25.1	5.3	5.3	3.72	1.54
South	476	2.1	6.7	26.7	15.5	22.1	14.1	12.8	4.42	1.58
Southeast	1,383	6.5	1.1	22.5	31.9	15.0	11.5	11.5	4.28	1.56
West	665	9.2	4.5	33.2	11.0	22.1	9.0	11.0	4.03	1.71
Whitehorse	22,753	5.4	10.3	34.8	17.8	19.6	6.2	5.9	3.78	1.48
Yukon Overall	27,728	5.5	9.6	33.6	18.1	19.8	6.7	6.6	3.84	1.50

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 46d
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
"I feel I could do as good a job in public office as most people"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	2.3	4.2	7.6	33.1	29.8	11.6	11.4	4.64	1.35
Northern	1,337	1.4	6.1	17.7	30.7	29.9	9.7	4.4	4.28	1.25
South	474	2.1	0.4	14.3	34.6	29.5	7.6	11.4	4.57	1.29
Southeast	1,382	4.2	8.5	11.7	39.4	20.4	4.5	11.2	4.22	1.48
West	659	4.6	3.9	16.2	20.0	32.3	13.8	9.1	4.49	1.48
Whitehorse	22,755	4.3	5.0	18.1	27.7	26.7	10.1	8.1	4.30	1.44
Yukon Overall	27,722	4.0	5.1	17.2	28.6	26.9	9.9	8.3	4.32	1.43

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 46e
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
"I do not think public officials care much what people like me think"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	1.4	4.6	15.6	28.1	22.3	8.5	19.6	4.69	1.52
Northern	1,337	3.8	9.7	25.5	20.0	25.6	8.8	6.6	4.06	1.48
South	472	3.8	5.7	18.9	22.9	29.9	11.4	7.4	4.34	1.44
Southeast	1,381	0.9	4.3	18.6	32.1	19.4	9.8	14.9	4.54	1.44
West	665	6.2	6.3	18.3	17.0	26.6	15.8	9.8	4.38	1.62
Whitehorse	22,761	3.3	7.4	32.6	21.5	21.3	7.2	6.7	3.99	1.42
Yukon Overall	27,724	3.2	7.2	30.3	22.2	21.7	7.8	7.7	4.06	1.45

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 46f
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government:
 "I think I am as well-informed about politics and government as most people"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents							Summary ^a	
		Very strongly disagree	Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Very strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	2.3	2.9	11.3	16.9	47.1	13.4	6.0	4.68	1.23
Northern	1,341	0.5	1.8	8.1	19.1	42.4	17.6	10.5	4.96	1.16
South	476	0.0	0.0	7.1	13.0	57.1	11.1	11.6	5.07	0.99
Southeast	1,381	5.7	0.0	8.8	32.4	32.6	9.3	11.2	4.59	1.40
West	666	4.5	2.6	6.0	21.9	45.8	11.7	7.5	4.67	1.31
Whitehorse	22,776	1.8	2.0	10.2	18.7	43.2	14.1	10.0	4.82	1.25
Yukon Overall	27,756	2.0	1.9	9.9	19.3	43.1	13.9	9.9	4.81	1.25

Note: ^a Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 46 – Summary
 Respondents' Perceptions of Their Influence on Government (*Political Efficacy*):
 Summary Statistics^a


Influence on government	Yukon	Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Political efficacy	4.41 (0.87)	4.25 (0.85)	4.48 (0.84)	4.31 (0.70)	4.10 (0.89)	4.35 (0.81)	4.44 (0.87)
Total respondents	27,741	1,115	1,340	476	1,382	663	22,765

Note: ^a Mean political efficacy with standard deviation below in parentheses.
 Based on a 7-point scale where higher scores reflect greater feelings of influence on government

Table 46 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of Statements on Perceptions of Influence on Government (Political Efficacy) (Tables 33a to 33f)

Political efficacy statements	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Statements ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our region	1	1	2	2	3	1	1
I think I am as well-informed about politics and government as most people	2	3	1	1	1	2	2
I consider myself to be well-qualified to participate in politics	3	6	3	6	6	3	3
I feel I could do as good a job in public office as most people	4	4	4	3	5	4	4
I do not think public officials care much what people like me think	5	2	5	5	2	5	5
People like me do not have any say about what government does	6	5	6	4	4	6	6

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of agreement to each statement. The statement ranked first received the highest level of agreement and the statement ranked last received the lowest level of agreement. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Environment



Perceptions of Environment

Table 47a
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"The quality of the natural environment in my community is very high"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,107	3.3	6.1	12.7	55.8	22.0	3.87	0.93
Northern	1,334	0.5	4.9	9.4	53.4	31.8	4.11	0.80
South	472	1.1	6.6	9.5	51.3	31.6	4.06	0.88
Southeast	1,370	4.5	11.5	7.2	56.3	20.5	3.77	1.04
West	662	4.5	4.1	4.5	44.6	42.3	4.16	1.00
Whitehorse	22,713	1.6	3.1	6.4	52.8	36.0	4.19	0.81
Yukon Overall	27,658	1.8	3.8	6.8	52.9	34.6	4.15	0.84

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47b
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"There are plenty of opportunities to enjoy nature in my community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	1.7	1.0	5.8	54.4	37.0	4.24	0.75
Northern	1,340	0.8	1.7	2.2	44.1	51.2	4.43	0.70
South	473	2.1	0.0	3.8	44.8	49.3	4.39	0.75
Southeast	1,383	3.1	4.2	4.3	50.7	37.7	4.16	0.92
West	660	3.8	2.3	1.2	38.2	54.5	4.38	0.92
Whitehorse	22,765	1.3	1.0	1.6	37.6	58.4	4.51	0.71
Yukon Overall	27,736	1.5	1.2	2.0	39.3	55.9	4.47	0.74

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47c
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"Traffic congestion in my community is a problem"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	48.2	34.4	11.0	3.8	2.7	1.79	0.97
Northern	1,340	47.3	40.0	7.9	4.5	0.3	1.71	0.82
South	477	38.6	32.9	11.1	10.9	6.5	2.14	1.23
Southeast	1,381	45.2	34.8	9.2	7.7	3.1	1.89	1.06
West	665	53.2	31.4	6.3	6.8	2.3	1.74	1.00
Whitehorse	22,759	14.4	37.0	15.1	24.4	9.1	2.77	1.23
Yukon Overall	27,736	20.2	36.7	14.0	21.1	7.9	2.60	1.24

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47d
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"The air quality in my community is very good"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	2.7	3.2	6.2	47.5	40.4	4.20	0.89
Northern	1,336	1.6	4.0	3.5	39.9	51.0	4.34	0.86
South	476	1.3	1.9	6.3	37.4	53.2	4.39	0.80
Southeast	1,383	1.8	5.4	8.5	43.7	40.5	4.16	0.92
West	666	5.4	3.9	2.3	30.8	57.7	4.32	1.07
Whitehorse	22,744	1.7	3.1	5.9	44.3	44.9	4.28	0.84
Yukon Overall	27,713	1.8	3.3	5.9	43.8	45.3	4.27	0.86

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47e
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"The water quality in my community is very good"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	3.0	13.6	13.4	38.7	31.3	3.82	1.11
Northern	1,335	1.0	12.6	11.8	44.0	30.6	3.91	1.00
South	477	8.0	5.7	19.9	36.3	30.2	3.75	1.18
Southeast	1,385	11.3	15.4	17.8	34.3	21.2	3.39	1.28
West	665	0.3	11.7	5.9	42.9	39.2	4.09	0.97
Whitehorse	22,741	1.3	3.0	7.2	48.4	40.2	4.23	0.81
Yukon Overall	27,718	1.9	4.7	8.4	46.8	38.2	4.15	0.90

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47f
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"I feel I have a personal to help protect the natural environment"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	0.4	1.2	8.6	49.7	40.1	4.28	0.70
Northern	1,339	0.7	0.3	2.7	50.6	45.7	4.40	0.63
South	476	0.4	0.0	3.2	46.8	49.6	4.45	0.60
Southeast	1,386	1.5	0.3	10.1	44.5	43.6	4.28	0.78
West	665	3.5	0.8	5.9	43.8	46.2	4.29	0.88
Whitehorse	22,737	0.7	0.6	4.6	43.0	51.2	4.43	0.68
Yukon Overall	27,719	0.8	0.6	4.9	43.8	49.9	4.41	0.69

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 47g
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Environment Where They Live:
"There are plenty of opportunities nearby for hunting and fishing"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	3.3	7.7	3.1	43.6	42.2	4.14	1.02
Northern	1,341	0.0	1.3	8.1	45.3	45.3	4.35	0.68
South	476	2.7	4.6	8.8	47.7	36.1	4.10	0.94
Southeast	1,386	2.2	0.4	6.6	33.8	57.0	4.43	0.81
West	665	6.0	3.2	5.0	38.8	47.1	4.17	1.08
Whitehorse	22,763	1.3	2.8	16.1	44.1	35.5	4.10	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,746	1.5	2.9	14.4	43.6	37.6	4.13	0.87

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.



Table 47 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of Statements on Perceptions of Environment (Tables 34a to 34g)

Perceptions of environment	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Perceptions of Environment ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
There are plenty of opportunities to enjoy nature in my community	1	2	1	2	4	1	1
I feel I have a personal responsibility to help protect the natural environment	2	1	2	1	2	3	2
The <i>air quality</i> in my community is very good	3	3	4	3	3	2	3
The <i>water quality</i> in my community is very good	4	6	6	6	6	6	4
The quality of the natural environment in my community is very high	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
There are plenty of opportunities nearby for hunting and fishing	6	4	3	4	1	4	6
Traffic congestion in my community is a problem	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of agreement to each statement. The statement ranked first received the highest level of agreement and the statement ranked last received the lowest level of agreement. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall



Participation in Resource Conservation and Sustainable Activities

Table 48a
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Reuse materials (e.g., plastic bottles, plastic bags, tin cans)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Never/ not applicable
Central	1,088	15.4	16.7	42.6	17.0	8.3	2.0
Northern	1,315	8.4	14.4	46.5	23.7	7.1	1.4
South	476	8.6	5.0	54.2	21.8	10.3	0.0
Southeast	1,344	10.7	7.1	54.7	16.2	11.3	2.3
West	664	15.7	16.7	46.8	10.4	10.4	0.3
Whitehorse	22,610	7.6	15.4	57.0	12.1	7.8	0.7
Yukon Overall	27,497	8.3	14.9	55.5	13.2	8.1	0.9

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48b
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Try to reduce household waste"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	1,095	2.0	6.5	63.3	17.1	11.1	1.7
Northern	1,324	3.2	9.8	61.6	14.0	11.3	0.7
South	474	8.4	3.0	57.8	21.9	8.9	0.0
Southeast	1,347	3.0	7.6	62.1	19.9	7.3	2.0
West	661	8.5	7.6	63.8	12.7	7.4	0.6
Whitehorse	22,547	3.6	9.3	60.0	19.7	7.5	0.9
Yukon Overall	27,448	3.7	8.9	60.3	19.2	7.9	1.0

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48c
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Compost or separate waste"
(e.g., sort biodegradable and on-biodegradable waste and dispose of it in special containers)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	994	2.5	4.1	69.8	12.1	11.5	10.9
Northern	1,188	7.7	4.0	64.9	11.5	12.0	10.9
South	452	8.2	4.6	51.8	15.7	19.7	5.0
Southeast	1,178	6.6	6.0	67.9	9.6	9.8	14.6
West	590	12.0	8.0	61.7	7.5	10.8	11.4
Whitehorse	21,431	4.2	4.9	68.6	13.0	9.3	5.9
Yukon Overall	25,833	4.6	4.9	68.0	12.7	9.8	6.9

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48d
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
“Conserve energy and/or water”
(e.g., buy energy efficient bulbs and appliances, turn off lights, do not leave tap water running)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	Never/ not applicable
Central	1,101	0.0	4.1	67.3	15.4	13.2	1.3
Northern	1,311	2.7	1.8	68.7	16.2	10.5	1.7
South	463	2.2	0.4	67.8	21.0	8.6	3.5
Southeast	1,339	3.4	2.0	63.6	19.3	11.7	2.8
West	646	4.3	4.0	69.7	14.1	7.9	2.4
Whitehorse	22,460	2.2	3.0	65.9	18.9	10.0	1.3
Yukon Overall	27,320	2.2	3.0	66.1	18.6	10.2	1.4

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated “never or not applicable”.



Table 48e
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Walk or bike more often (rather than use a car)"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	1,012	5.6	6.9	61.3	18.5	7.7	8.9
Northern	1,187	4.7	8.6	62.7	17.1	6.9	11.1
South	376	4.8	7.2	73.4	7.2	7.4	21.7
Southeast	1,214	5.8	8.0	67.9	11.4	6.9	10.8
West	611	5.2	4.6	64.3	19.8	6.1	8.1
Whitehorse	20,109	4.2	7.5	62.4	19.0	7.0	11.6
Yukon Overall	24,509	4.4	7.4	62.8	18.4	7.0	11.5

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48f
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Take public transit rather than use a car"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	302	10.6	2.0	83.4	2.0	2.0	72.8
Northern	265	23.0	1.1	74.7	1.1	0.0	80.0
South	107	17.8	0.0	72.9	9.3	0.0	77.7
Southeast	275	24.7	2.9	67.3	5.1	0.0	80.0
West	154	28.6	1.9	63.6	2.6	3.2	76.8
Whitehorse	9,162	18.1	6.6	68.3	5.0	2.0	59.7
Yukon Overall	10,265	18.3	6.1	68.9	4.8	1.9	62.9

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48g
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Carpool or use car share"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	426	12.7	4.5	69.2	4.0	9.6	61.6
Northern	528	10.6	7.2	72.0	9.7	0.6	60.3
South	170	12.4	3.5	68.2	15.9	0.0	64.6
Southeast	418	16.3	6.0	62.2	10.5	5.0	69.6
West	228	12.7	18.0	63.6	3.5	2.2	65.7
Whitehorse	10,617	14.9	8.4	64.1	10.1	2.5	53.3
Yukon Overall	12,387	14.6	8.2	64.6	9.9	2.7	55.3

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48h
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months
"Purchase foods produced locally"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	928	0.5	6.0	53.9	27.9	11.6	16.8
Northern	1,285	0.2	4.7	45.1	33.6	16.3	2.8
South	413	2.7	1.5	56.2	31.7	8.0	13.8
Southeast	1,039	6.0	3.8	64.5	20.3	5.5	25.0
West	557	5.4	1.8	47.9	33.6	11.3	16.2
Whitehorse	21,643	1.8	3.9	49.1	34.9	10.3	4.9
Yukon Overall	25,865	1.9	4.0	49.7	33.9	10.5	6.7

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".



Table 48i
 Respondents' Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainable Activities in Past 12 Months

"Harvest local foods in season"

(e.g., hunt, fish, gather, grow your own garden, raise your own animals)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Never/ not applicable
		Significantly less	Somewhat less	The same	Somewhat more	Significantly more	
Central	1,020	3.8	11.8	51.0	25.7	7.7	8.5
Northern	1,152	2.0	3.1	51.7	33.0	10.2	14.0
South	372	1.3	2.7	59.4	21.0	15.6	22.7
Southeast	1,245	5.3	9.2	57.0	21.4	7.1	10.2
West	562	4.4	2.5	54.6	19.6	18.9	15.6
Whitehorse	17,245	2.2	4.4	56.0	28.1	9.3	24.3
Yukon Overall	21,596	2.5	4.8	55.6	27.5	9.5	22.2


Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "never or not applicable".




Table 48 – Summary Ranks
 Rankings of Change in Participation in Environmental Conservation and Sustainability Activities (Tables 35a to 35i)

Environmental conservation and sustainability activities	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Environmental Statements ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
Purchase foods produced locally	1	1	1	2	4	2	1
Harvest local foods in season (e.g., hunt, fish, gather, grow your own garden, raise your own animals)	2	5	2	1	3	1	2
Conserve energy and/or water (e.g., buy energy efficient bulbs and appliances, turn off lights, do not leave tap water running)	3	2	3	4	1	3	3
Try to reduce household waste	4	3	4	6	2	5	5
Compost or separate waste (e.g., sort biodegradable and non-biodegradable waste and dispose of it in special containers)	5	4	5	3	6	6	4
Walk or bike more often (rather than use a car)	6	6	6	7	7	4	6
Reuse and or recycle materials (e.g., plastic bottles, plastic bags, tins cans)	7	8	7	5	5	7	7
Carpool or use car share	8	7	8	8	8	8	8
Take public transit rather than use a car	9	9	9	9	9	9	9

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of change in each environmental activity. The activity ranked first showed the greatest increase in reported change and the activity ranked last showed the most reduced amount of reported change. Activities are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Leisure and Culture

Perceived Benefits of Leisure Time

Table 49a
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time provides opportunities to try new things"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	3.9	11.7	30.3	49.7	4.4	3.39	0.89
Northern	1,337	3.1	14.4	19.5	55.4	7.6	3.50	0.94
South	474	3.2	9.5	15.2	62.0	10.1	3.67	0.90
Southeast	1,374	4.7	14.3	21.8	53.2	6.1	3.42	0.97
West	659	5.8	9.7	14.1	61.2	9.3	3.59	0.98
Whitehorse	22,711	1.5	10.8	18.9	59.6	9.2	3.64	0.85
Yukon Overall	27,669	2.0	11.2	19.4	58.7	8.8	3.61	0.87

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49b
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time provides me with opportunities for social interaction with others"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	7.7	25.4	20.7	36.8	9.3	3.15	1.13
Northern	1,331	2.6	24.1	13.4	52.5	7.4	3.38	1.01
South	476	10.3	26.5	22.7	34.9	5.7	2.99	1.12
Southeast	1,366	11.7	22.0	29.1	34.8	2.3	2.94	1.06
West	664	4.5	16.0	27.1	44.9	7.5	3.35	0.98
Whitehorse	22,718	3.5	15.6	16.2	57.1	7.6	3.50	0.96
Yukon Overall	27,671	4.2	16.9	17.2	54.3	7.4	3.44	0.99

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49c
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time helps me to relax"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,110	6.7	3.3	14.0	60.4	15.7	3.75	0.98
Northern	1,338	2.4	9.0	7.4	60.0	21.2	3.88	0.92
South	477	4.8	4.4	8.6	70.4	11.7	3.80	0.88
Southeast	1,367	4.0	5.0	17.4	56.6	16.9	3.77	0.92
West	665	5.4	3.3	7.7	62.6	21.1	3.91	0.94
Whitehorse	22,727	1.0	4.8	9.7	65.0	19.5	3.97	0.76
Yukon Overall	27,684	1.6	4.9	10.1	64.2	19.2	3.95	0.79

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49d
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"I participate in leisure that develops my physical fitness"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,111	6.7	8.6	22.8	56.2	5.8	3.46	0.97
Northern	1,337	2.4	18.9	17.2	52.6	8.9	3.47	0.97
South	475	3.2	20.0	13.9	54.9	8.0	3.45	1.00
Southeast	1,359	7.5	18.6	26.9	43.3	3.6	3.17	1.02
West	664	1.4	13.6	18.5	51.5	15.1	3.65	0.94
Whitehorse	22,703	2.0	11.1	16.9	53.7	16.3	3.71	0.94
Yukon Overall	27,649	2.5	12.0	17.6	53.2	14.7	3.66	0.95

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49e
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time helps me to learn about myself"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	5.7	6.3	32.0	46.2	9.7	3.48	0.96
Northern	1,334	1.8	9.2	22.3	55.5	11.2	3.65	0.86
South	476	1.1	6.3	26.5	60.5	5.7	3.63	0.73
Southeast	1,322	2.6	5.0	35.8	48.5	8.2	3.55	0.82
West	661	4.2	5.1	27.4	51.4	11.8	3.61	0.91
Whitehorse	22,705	1.3	6.9	26.3	55.5	10.0	3.66	0.80
Yukon Overall	27,612	1.6	6.9	26.8	54.8	9.9	3.65	0.81

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49f
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time has helped me to develop close relationships with others"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	6.7	17.9	23.7	44.1	7.5	3.28	1.06
Northern	1,333	6.8	19.5	22.5	43.4	7.8	3.26	1.07
South	475	10.7	29.9	17.5	35.4	6.5	2.97	1.16
Southeast	1,366	7.2	19.9	40.0	29.2	3.7	3.02	0.96
West	663	9.7	12.2	30.5	43.4	4.2	3.20	1.04
Whitehorse	22,716	3.6	13.9	23.5	49.1	9.9	3.48	0.97
Yukon Overall	27,668	4.4	14.8	24.3	47.3	9.2	3.42	0.99

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49g
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time helps relieve stress"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	6.2	4.9	18.0	53.6	17.2	3.71	1.01
Northern	1,332	1.3	6.2	12.5	54.8	25.3	3.97	0.86
South	476	2.1	10.9	16.4	55.9	14.7	3.70	0.92
Southeast	1,356	1.0	10.8	15.5	54.8	17.9	3.78	0.90
West	663	5.4	2.1	13.6	59.0	19.9	3.86	0.94
Whitehorse	22,702	1.2	4.5	10.9	60.2	23.2	4.00	0.79
Yukon Overall	27,644	1.5	4.9	11.6	59.3	22.6	3.96	0.82

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49h
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"I participate in leisure that restores me physically"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	6.2	13.6	16.3	55.2	8.7	3.47	1.03
Northern	1,329	0.3	13.5	17.6	58.0	10.6	3.65	0.85
South	476	2.1	15.3	17.9	57.1	7.6	3.53	0.91
Southeast	1,362	5.0	12.5	25.9	51.8	4.8	3.39	0.94
West	664	4.1	8.4	23.3	50.0	14.2	3.62	0.96
Whitehorse	22,715	1.8	9.0	19.2	54.8	15.2	3.72	0.89
Yukon Overall	27,661	2.2	9.6	19.4	54.7	14.0	3.69	0.90

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49i
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time helps me to learn about other people"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	6.4	14.9	28.2	44.0	6.5	3.29	1.01
Northern	1,337	2.8	21.0	25.7	45.8	4.7	3.28	0.94
South	474	6.3	31.4	25.1	33.8	3.4	2.96	1.02
Southeast	1,349	7.7	25.6	31.9	30.4	4.3	2.98	1.02
West	661	7.9	14.8	30.6	40.5	6.2	3.23	1.03
Whitehorse	22,706	2.7	15.8	31.5	43.7	6.3	3.35	0.91
Yukon Overall	27,636	3.3	16.7	31.0	42.9	6.0	3.32	0.93

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49j
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time is most enjoyable when I can connect with others"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,110	7.4	17.0	19.6	47.0	8.9	3.33	1.09
Northern	1,337	4.8	22.1	29.4	36.4	7.3	3.20	1.02
South	472	7.0	19.9	21.0	43.6	8.5	3.27	1.09
Southeast	1,355	6.4	17.0	27.4	41.3	8.0	3.27	1.04
West	661	8.3	14.7	30.6	42.8	3.6	3.19	1.01
Whitehorse	22,685	3.0	16.9	26.1	42.8	11.2	3.42	0.99
Yukon Overall	27,620	3.6	17.2	26.1	42.6	10.5	3.39	1.01

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49k
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time contributes to my emotional wellbeing"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,111	5.8	3.5	10.5	58.9	21.3	3.86	0.98
Northern	1,333	0.0	3.5	12.6	50.4	33.5	4.14	0.76
South	475	2.9	3.8	22.1	52.0	19.2	3.80	0.89
Southeast	1,356	0.3	1.3	14.4	64.5	19.6	4.02	0.65
West	664	7.4	0.3	9.3	63.9	19.1	3.87	0.97
Whitehorse	22,711	0.8	2.4	8.6	57.7	30.5	4.15	0.73
Yukon Overall	27,650	1.1	2.4	9.4	57.8	29.3	4.12	0.76

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49I
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time helps me to stay healthy"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	5.7	2.2	15.5	59.5	17.1	3.80	0.94
Northern	1,335	0.4	5.8	13.3	54.5	25.9	4.00	0.82
South	476	2.1	8.6	12.2	55.7	21.4	3.86	0.92
Southeast	1,361	1.8	2.5	18.7	60.5	16.5	3.87	0.78
West	666	4.2	2.3	12.3	57.1	24.2	3.95	0.91
Whitehorse	22,699	0.9	2.8	11.0	56.6	28.6	4.09	0.77
Yukon Overall	27,652	1.2	3.0	11.7	56.8	27.2	4.06	0.79

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49m
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time provides opportunities to be on the land and in nature"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,111	7.6	2.4	13.0	50.8	26.3	3.86	1.07
Northern	1,337	0.2	9.6	12.0	52.3	26.0	3.94	0.88
South	476	2.1	8.2	9.2	55.5	25.0	3.93	0.93
Southeast	1,370	1.8	6.1	13.9	55.5	22.6	3.91	0.87
West	663	6.2	4.5	12.2	46.2	30.9	3.91	1.08
Whitehorse	22,686	1.7	4.5	13.5	53.6	26.8	3.99	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,643	2.0	4.8	13.3	53.3	26.6	3.98	0.88

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49n
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time contributes to my spiritual wellbeing"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	5.8	2.2	26.0	45.9	20.2	3.73	1.00
Northern	1,337	3.1	7.1	27.9	42.6	19.3	3.68	0.96
South	476	4.8	5.0	28.6	39.3	22.3	3.69	1.03
Southeast	1,365	2.5	4.4	23.5	51.6	18.0	3.78	0.88
West	663	8.1	1.7	20.4	45.1	24.7	3.76	1.09
Whitehorse	22,679	2.6	4.4	25.6	47.1	20.3	3.78	0.91
Yukon Overall	27,629	2.9	4.4	25.5	46.9	20.3	3.77	0.92

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49o
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"In general, my leisure time is often spent in front of a screen"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	11.6	28.3	23.0	31.0	6.0	2.91	1.14
Northern	1,338	8.3	42.1	15.2	28.8	5.7	2.82	1.11
South	475	25.1	35.4	17.3	20.4	1.9	2.39	1.12
Southeast	1,369	16.2	37.7	17.6	24.5	4.0	2.62	1.14
West	664	16.4	39.5	10.4	28.9	4.8	2.67	1.19
Whitehorse	22,708	9.4	37.4	19.2	29.4	4.6	2.82	1.09
Yukon Overall	27,663	10.2	37.3	18.8	29.0	4.7	2.81	1.10

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49p
 Respondents' Perceptions of the Benefits of Their Leisure Time:
"My leisure time often involves traditional and or cultural activities"
(e.g., crafting, music, eating traditional foods)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	8.3	18.1	25.2	38.8	9.7	3.23	1.11
Northern	1,338	6.1	27.4	27.4	29.9	9.2	3.09	1.09
South	476	9.5	35.3	22.1	29.0	4.2	2.83	1.08
Southeast	1,370	7.7	31.5	27.8	27.2	5.8	2.92	1.06
West	663	9.5	27.8	25.8	28.7	8.3	2.98	1.13
Whitehorse	22,735	11.5	30.9	28.1	24.9	4.6	2.80	1.08
Yukon Overall	27,690	10.9	30.2	27.8	26.0	5.1	2.84	1.09

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 49 – Summary
Dimensions of *Benefits of Leisure Time*


Dimension ^a	Region ^b						
	Yukon	Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Relaxation	4.01 (0.68)	3.77 (0.88)	4.00 (0.74)	3.77 (0.77)	3.86 (0.65)	3.88 (0.86)	4.04 (0.65)
Physiological	3.80 (0.77)	3.58 (0.90)	3.71 (0.74)	3.61 (0.84)	3.48 (0.79)	3.74 (0.79)	3.84 (0.75)
Educational	3.52 (0.68)	3.39 (0.79)	3.48 (0.70)	3.42 (0.66)	3.32 (0.68)	3.47 (0.76)	3.55 (0.66)
Social	3.42 (0.77)	3.25 (0.93)	3.28 (0.81)	3.07 (0.91)	3.08 (0.77)	3.25 (0.77)	3.47 (0.75)
Overall benefits of leisure experience	3.69 (0.59)	3.50 (0.79)	3.62 (0.59)	3.47 (0.65)	3.43 (0.54)	3.59 (0.68)	3.72 (0.58)

- Notes: ^a *Relaxation* is an average of responses to statements assessing friendships, sociability, and ability to connect with people in the city. *Physiological* includes responses to statements about the number and willingness of people to provide help in an emergency or situation of need. *Educational* refers to perceptions of the range and accessibility of opportunities to satisfy activity needs. *Social*
- ^b Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction with dimension of sense of community. Mean is reported above with the standard deviation below in parentheses.

Table 49 – Summary Ranks
Rankings of Statements on the Perceived Benefits of Leisure Time (Tables 36a to 36p)

Perceived benefits of leisure time	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Benefits of Leisure Statements ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
My leisure time contributes to my emotional wellbeing	1	1	1	3	1	4	1
My leisure time helps me to stay healthy	2	3	2	2	3	1	2
My leisure time provides opportunities to be on the land and in nature	3	2	4	1	2	2	4
My leisure time helps relieve stress	4	6	3	5	5	5	3
My leisure time helps me to relax	5	4	5	4	6	3	5
My leisure time contributes to my spiritual wellbeing	6	5	6	6	4	6	6
I participate in leisure that restores me physically	7	8	8	9	9	8	7
I participate in leisure that develops my physical fitness	8	9	10	10	11	7	8
My leisure time helps me to learn about myself	9	7	7	8	7	9	9
My leisure time provides opportunities to try new things	10	10	9	7	8	10	10
My leisure time provides me with opportunities for social interaction with others	11	15	11	12	14	11	11
My leisure time has helped me to develop close relationships with others	12	13	13	13	12	13	12
My leisure time is most enjoyable when I can connect with others	13	11	14	11	10	14	13
My leisure time helps me to learn about other people	14	12	12	14	13	12	14
My leisure time often involves traditional and or cultural activities (e.g. crafting, music, eating traditional foods)	15	14	15	15	15	15	16
In general my leisure time is often spent in front of a screen	16	16	16	16	16	16	15

Note: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of agreement to each statement. The statement ranked first received the highest level of agreement and the statement ranked last received the lowest level of agreement. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Education



Formal Education and Courses for Interest

Table 50
Respondents' Who Took *Formal Education* Courses in the Past Year

Formal Education Course	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Took course(s)	17.2	15.0	8.0	14.9	23.8	23.3	17.3
Total respondents	27,671	1,090	1,340	475	1,351	665	22,750

Table 51
Reasons Respondents Took *Formal Education* Courses in the Past Year^a

Reason for taking formal education course	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
to prepare for a job might do in the future	74.6	35.2	66.0	71.8	80.8	79.2	75.7
to improve skills in current job or meet the qualifications for current job	69.9	88.4	83.2	87.3	56.7	73.5	69.4
to help get started in a current or a new job	39.4	24.2	41.5	47.2	34.3	43.8	40.0

Note: ^a Percentages based on just those respondents who indicated that they had taken formal education courses in the past 12 months.

Table 52
 Respondents' Who Took Courses for Interest in the Community or Online in the Past 12 Months

Course(s) for interest	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Took course(s)	24.1	14.7	24.4	18.3	18.6	17.4	25.1
Total respondents	27,644	1,095	1,340	475	1,354	660	22,720

Table 53
 Number of Courses Taken for Interest in the Community or Online in the Past 12 Months^a

Course(s) for interest	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
1 course	35.0	31.2	30.6	62.0	38.3	57.0	34.3
2 courses	32.5	30.5	31.2	19.0	32.5	12.3	33.2
3 courses	13.8	0.0	17.7	10.7	8.2	18.4	14.1
4 or more courses	18.8	38.3	20.5	8.3	21.0	12.3	18.3
Total respondents	6,586	154	327	84	243	114	5,664

^a Only those respondents who indicated they took at least one course for interest in the past 12 months are included.

Perceptions of Educational Opportunities

Table 54a
 Respondents' Perceptions of Opportunities for Formal Education and Courses of Interest:
"There are plenty of opportunities to take formal education courses"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	15.7	21.5	27.7	30.7	4.4	2.86	1.14
Northern	1,337	12.4	26.6	24.5	34.0	2.5	2.87	1.09
South	474	4.6	25.9	36.1	32.1	1.3	2.99	0.91
Southeast	1,376	15.0	20.9	24.1	36.8	3.1	2.92	1.14
West	661	11.3	35.1	18.5	26.0	9.1	2.86	1.19
Whitehorse	22,696	3.3	14.5	30.8	43.9	7.5	3.38	0.93
Yukon Overall	27,652	5.0	16.4	29.8	41.9	6.9	3.29	0.99

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 54b
 Respondents' Perceptions of Opportunities for Formal Education and Courses of Interest:
"There are plenty of opportunities to take courses of interest"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,097	17.7	25.5	29.0	19.1	8.8	2.76	1.20
Northern	1,337	10.5	16.9	29.5	39.3	3.8	3.09	1.06
South	474	3.4	20.0	32.3	43.0	1.3	3.19	0.89
Southeast	1,376	15.6	21.4	28.8	29.7	4.6	2.86	1.14
West	661	13.2	30.0	23.9	25.7	7.3	2.84	1.16
Whitehorse	22,665	3.2	12.6	26.3	48.7	9.3	3.48	0.94
Yukon Overall	27,610	4.9	14.3	26.7	45.5	8.6	3.38	1.00

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 54c
 Respondents' Perceptions of Opportunities for Formal Education and Courses of Interest:
"I would take courses (either formal or for interest), but they are too expensive"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,104	3.7	17.9	38.0	33.0	7.4	3.22	0.95
Northern	1,337	5.9	23.0	31.3	31.3	8.6	3.14	1.05
South	474	3.8	28.7	42.6	20.5	4.4	2.93	0.91
Southeast	1,357	3.5	23.9	30.7	24.8	17.2	3.28	1.11
West	660	10.5	24.4	34.1	24.4	6.7	2.92	1.08
Whitehorse	22,673	5.1	25.4	34.6	26.4	8.6	3.08	1.03
Yukon Overall	27,605	5.1	24.9	34.5	26.7	8.8	3.09	1.03

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 54d
 Respondents' Perceptions of Opportunities for Formal Education and Courses of Interest:
"I would take courses, but they are offered at inconvenient times"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,108	2.7	11.4	51.1	29.6	5.2	3.23	0.82
Northern	1,333	3.5	18.3	28.6	35.1	14.5	3.39	1.05
South	467	1.3	17.3	45.4	33.6	2.4	3.18	0.79
Southeast	1,367	2.7	17.9	44.1	20.7	14.6	3.26	1.00
West	653	7.8	16.8	50.2	20.8	4.3	2.97	0.93
Whitehorse	22,645	2.9	20.4	44.1	26.8	5.8	3.12	0.90
Yukon Overall	27,573	3.0	19.7	43.8	27.0	6.5	3.14	0.91

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 54e
 Respondents' Perceptions of Opportunities for Formal Education and Courses of Interest:

"I would take courses, but changes that have occurred since the coronavirus pandemic have prevented me from doing so"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,098	7.9	18.9	38.9	25.5	8.7	3.08	1.05
Northern	1,337	5.9	17.4	34.3	28.6	13.8	3.27	1.08
South	472	6.8	27.1	36.7	20.1	9.3	2.98	1.06
Southeast	1,367	6.1	22.5	40.2	17.4	13.7	3.10	1.09
West	654	13.3	20.6	34.9	22.9	8.3	2.92	1.14
Whitehorse	22,657	7.2	24.2	39.3	22.0	7.3	2.98	1.02
Yukon Overall	27,585	7.2	23.5	39.0	22.2	8.1	3.00	1.03

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Living Standards

Working for Pay and Its Characteristics

Table 55
Respondents Who are Currently Working

Working status	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Working and going to office/workplace	46.0	54.8	54.2	34.0	43.0	40.3	45.7
Working remotely (e.g., from home)	22.9	15.2	21.3	16.7	11.9	22.3	24.1
Working <i>reduced</i> hours due to COVID-19	10.5	10.1	12.8	11.5	11.7	8.3	10.4
Not working due to COVID-19 ^a	8.3	8.3	4.6	17.9	7.1	14.0	8.2
Working <i>increased</i> hours due to COVID-19	4.1	3.9	4.9	4.2	3.5	2.7	4.1
Not working (other reason) ^b	26.2	26.7	19.7	34.4	33.3	26.0	25.9

Notes: ^a Not working due to COVID-19 because, for example, respondent was laid off, the business closed, or company policy.

^b Other reasons for not working included being a student, unemployed, or retired.

Table 56
Respondents' Weekly Hours Spent Working at *Main Job*^a

Hours per week spent at <i>main job</i>	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Fewer than 25 hours	12.5	17.0	15.7	10.4	14.4	22.5	11.8
25 to 34 hours	8.3	7.5	8.9	3.2	15.0	6.7	8.1
35 to 44 hours	61.8	50.1	46.8	56.6	54.1	46.4	64.2
45 to 54 hours	10.3	14.3	13.2	15.4	2.9	12.7	10.2
55 or more hours	7.1	11.2	15.5	14.5	13.6	11.7	5.8
Total respondents	18,220	743	996	221	765	386	15,109

Notes: ^a Includes only those respondents who indicated that they were currently working.
The average number of hours per week that Yukon respondents work at their main job is 37.59 hours (*SD* = 12.86).

Table 57
Number of *Different* Paid Jobs (full- or part-time) held by Respondents^a

Number of different jobs	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
1 job	81.5	82.1	76.5	72.3	74.9	70.3	82.5
2 jobs	14.6	12.5	16.9	17.4	17.8	16.9	14.3
3 or more jobs	3.9	5.4	6.6	10.3	7.3	12.8	3.1
Total respondents	18,084	744	949	213	757	384	15,037

Note: ^a Includes only those respondents who indicated that they were currently working.

Table 58
Respondents' Weekly Hours Spent Working for Pay on *Other Job(s)*^a

Hours per week spent at <i>main job</i>	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Fewer than 10 hours	43.0	31.1	47.1	46.3	19.9	44.3	44.8
10 to 20 hours	42.8	46.2	46.6	46.3	32.5	34.8	43.4
21 to 35 hours	9.7	18.2	6.3	7.4	36.6	18.3	7.2
More than 35 hours	4.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	11.0	2.6	4.6
Total respondents	3,341	132	223	54	191	115	2,626

Note: ^a Includes only those respondents who reported working at more than one job.
The average number of hours per week that Yukon respondents work at *other jobs* is 12.32 hours (*SD* = 9.68).

Table 59
Respondents Currently Working with Flexible Work Hours

Flexible work hours ^a	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Workers	46.7	31.0	40.7	68.3	29.4	33.5	48.8
Total respondents	18,151	744	993	221	762	385	15,046

Note: ^a Employees with flexible hours who work the full number of hours required by the employer, but have some control over the time their workday begins and ends.

Table 60
Type of Work Schedule of Respondents Currently Working

Work schedule	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Regular daytime, Monday to Friday	74.3	65.6	65.6	66.1	55.8	62.1	76.7
Irregular schedule ^a	14.5	24.2	27.7	28.1	21.8	29.4	12.2
Shift schedule ^b	11.2	10.2	6.8	5.9	22.4	8.6	11.2
Total respondents	18,161	744	990	221	763	385	15,058

Notes: ^a Irregular schedule irregular shift work, on call, or compressed work weeks
^b Shift schedules include evenings, nights, and/or rotating shifts throughout the week.

Table 61
 Respondents Who are Able to Stay Home from Work if They (or children, if applicable) are Sick

Able to stay home when sick	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Can stay home if sick	84.5	65.3	74.3	80.0	69.3	82.4	86.9
Reason if <i>not</i> able to stay home^a							
Do not have sick leave benefits	54.2	28.6	62.0	42.1	59.5	31.3	56.8
No one else can do job	35.9	69.1	62.4	60.5	31.4	45.3	28.2
Work culture prevents staying at home when sick	25.5	20.7	21.7	36.8	19.5	4.6	27.7
Feel too guilty to stay home	17.3	18.0	7.8	10.5	20.9	25.0	17.8
Do not feel have job security	15.2	8.8	7.4	36.8	7.6	4.6	17.8
Other reason ^b	1.5	2.7	1.8	0.8	1.0	2.1	1.5

Notes: ^a Respondents who cannot stay home for work could report as many of these reasons as apply.
^b Other reasons given by respondents were quite varied and very specific to individual circumstances.



Table 62
 Respondents' Perception of Their Work:Life Balance:
"I have good work-life balance"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neutral/ not sure	Agree	Strongly agree	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,080	9.4	23.5	16.0	40.8	10.3	3.19	1.18
Northern	1,317	8.4	25.4	14.2	46.0	5.9	3.16	1.13
South	463	4.5	13.2	26.1	44.3	11.9	3.46	1.01
Southeast	1,317	8.5	15.1	38.3	35.0	3.1	3.09	0.98
West	645	7.6	11.5	24.0	47.3	9.6	3.40	1.06
Whitehorse	22,165	5.8	17.7	17.9	46.3	12.2	3.41	1.09
Yukon Overall	26,987	6.3	18.0	18.9	45.5	11.3	3.38	1.09

Note: ^a Based on a 5-point scale where higher scores reflect higher levels of agreement.

Table 63
Respondents with Access to the Internet from Their Home

Access to internet from home	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Do have access	93.3	83.4	88.6	79.4	84.8	85.8	95.0
Total respondents	27,682	1,109	1,340	476	1,351	663	22,743

Table 64
Perceived Overall Quality of Internet Service in Respondent's Home^a

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Poor	Fair	Good	Very good	Excellent	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	918	34.4	30.6	23.7	5.6	5.7	2.17	1.13
Northern	1,186	39.0	32.1	21.0	7.9	0.0	1.98	0.96
South	375	29.9	35.2	21.6	8.3	5.1	2.23	1.12
Southeast	1,141	35.6	30.2	24.9	7.2	2.1	2.10	1.04
West	567	20.8	37.7	29.3	11.1	1.1	2.34	0.96
Whitehorse	21,569	19.0	31.1	32.8	13.8	3.4	2.52	1.05
Yukon Overall	25,756	21.4	31.3	31.3	12.8	3.2	2.45	1.06

Note: ^a Only those respondents who indicated that they have access to the internet from their home are included.

Table 65
 Prior to Coronavirus Pandemic, Do Families in Community have Access to Adequate Child Care Services?

Families have access to adequate child care services	Pct. in Yukon	Percentage in Region					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Yes	24.1	23.6	17.9	16.5	28.9	24.4	24.3
No	26.1	36.1	43.3	22.8	28.3	22.4	24.6
Not sure / I don't know	49.8	40.3	38.8	60.7	42.8	53.2	51.0
Total respondents	27,602	1,109	1,327	478	1,342	664	22,682



Experiences of Financial Insecurity

Table 66a
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not pay my bills on time"
 (e.g., water, hydro, phone, credit card)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	1,009	69.3	8.6	10.5	6.8	4.8	9.4
Northern	1,241	73.2	8.9	8.5	5.0	4.4	7.4
South	437	80.5	7.8	4.1	4.3	3.2	9.1
Southeast	1,305	68.7	4.9	3.3	12.3	10.7	5.1
West	622	79.7	4.7	9.3	1.6	4.7	6.6
Whitehorse	21,049	83.1	5.8	4.2	3.7	3.2	7.4
Yukon Overall	25,663	81.2	6.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	7.4

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66b
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not pay my mortgage or rent on time"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	816	88.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	0.7	26.2
Northern	1,148	86.6	5.8	1.9	3.7	1.9	14.3
South	360	90.8	3.9	0.0	2.8	2.5	25.0
Southeast	1,045	88.5	3.9	1.8	2.9	2.9	23.8
West	576	89.4	3.0	6.3	0.5	0.9	13.3
Whitehorse	19,452	90.9	3.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	14.5
Yukon Overall	23,397	90.4	3.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	15.6

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66c
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not afford a medical/dental/counselling visit, even though I needed the service"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	874	78.4	6.8	6.2	7.2	1.5	21.3
Northern	1,185	74.0	10.1	8.2	6.9	0.8	11.6
South	376	87.2	6.1	2.1	1.9	2.7	21.5
Southeast	1,173	73.3	12.2	3.3	6.1	5.1	14.4
West	556	84.4	7.2	3.2	2.3	2.9	15.9
Whitehorse	20,187	82.6	7.5	4.8	1.6	3.5	11.2
Yukon Overall	24,351	81.7	7.8	4.8	2.3	3.3	12.1

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66d
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I ate less because there was not enough food or money for food"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	982	77.7	4.5	7.4	5.8	4.6	11.9
Northern	1,184	85.9	2.1	2.3	2.7	7.0	11.4
South	426	87.6	4.7	0.0	1.9	5.9	11.4
Southeast	1,226	87.2	1.6	0.7	0.3	10.1	10.8
West	607	89.8	2.8	0.3	1.2	5.9	8.7
Whitehorse	20,932	89.9	2.4	1.8	2.2	3.6	7.9
Yukon Overall	25,357	89.1	2.5	2.0	2.2	4.2	8.5

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66e
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not afford to purchase nutritious foods"
 (e.g., fresh vegetables, whole foods)

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	1,008	74.2	3.5	5.9	7.4	9.0	9.7
Northern	1,142	84.8	1.5	2.6	2.2	8.9	14.6
South	442	81.2	3.2	2.3	4.1	9.3	7.9
Southeast	1,265	81.6	1.7	2.7	0.7	13.3	7.8
West	594	90.2	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.4	10.4
Whitehorse	20,978	87.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	5.9	7.7
Yukon Overall	25,429	86.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	6.5	8.2

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66f
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I used a local food bank"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	958	87.8	0.0	6.1	3.4	2.7	13.7
Northern	1,224	98.2	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.0	8.6
South	406	93.3	1.7	0.5	2.7	1.7	14.3
Southeast	1,177	90.1	4.9	2.3	0.0	2.6	14.4
West	621	94.7	0.0	1.1	2.1	2.1	6.6
Whitehorse	20,745	96.3	1.0	0.3	0.5	1.8	8.7
Yukon Overall	25,131	95.7	1.1	0.7	0.7	1.8	9.2

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66g
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not afford to pay for transportation to get to where I needed to go"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	880	84.0	3.6	3.1	7.2	2.2	21.1
Northern	1,152	89.8	4.1	2.4	2.3	1.3	14.0
South	397	88.4	1.0	1.8	2.8	6.0	17.3
Southeast	1,157	84.9	2.3	2.6	3.8	6.4	15.7
West	595	91.9	2.0	4.5	0.3	1.2	10.5
Whitehorse	20,068	94.3	1.4	0.7	1.4	2.2	11.7
Yukon Overall	24,249	93.1	1.6	1.1	1.8	2.4	12.4

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66h
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I could not afford childcare"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	488	85.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	11.1	55.8
Northern	636	91.0	1.7	3.3	0.6	3.3	52.6
South	228	95.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	52.5
Southeast	668	94.8	0.0	3.1	0.6	1.5	51.2
West	308	95.1	3.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	53.7
Whitehorse	11,202	91.7	1.9	1.6	1.5	3.3	50.7
Yukon Overall	13,530	91.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	3.4	51.1

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66i
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I did not have enough money to buy the things I WANTED"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	977	63.2	3.8	12.1	5.0	16.0	12.5
Northern	1,190	55.7	11.0	6.8	9.2	17.3	11.0
South	430	66.3	6.3	4.4	1.9	21.2	10.6
Southeast	1,221	58.1	3.5	11.6	8.5	18.3	11.0
West	603	63.8	6.1	3.3	10.8	15.9	9.3
Whitehorse	20,911	66.6	7.0	6.7	6.5	13.2	8.0
Yukon Overall	25,332	65.5	6.8	7.0	6.7	14.0	8.5

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".



Table 66j
 Respondents' Experiences of Financial Insecurity During the Past Year
"I did not have enough money to buy the things I NEEDED"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					Does not apply
		Never	Once in past 12 months	At least once every 6 months	At least once every 3 months	At least once a month	
Central	1,018	69.6	4.8	10.3	8.4	6.8	8.6
Northern	1,221	74.8	6.8	7.9	3.3	7.2	8.9
South	422	75.4	7.3	5.7	1.7	10.0	12.1
Southeast	1,253	75.4	7.7	0.7	4.9	11.2	8.3
West	608	84.4	7.1	3.3	3.0	2.3	8.4
Whitehorse	21,118	83.2	4.3	3.4	3.2	5.9	7.1
Yukon Overall	25,640	81.7	4.7	3.8	3.5	6.2	7.4

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated "does not apply".





Table 66 – Summary Ranks
Rankings of Reported Experiences of Financial Insecurity (Tables 66a to 66j)

Experience of financial insecurity	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Financial Insecurity Experiences ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
I did not have enough money to buy the things I <i>wanted</i>	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
I did not have enough money to buy the things I <i>needed</i>	2	2	2	2	3	4	2
I could not pay my bills on time (e.g., water, hydro, phone, credit card)	3	4	3	4	2	2	3
I could not afford to purchase nutritious foods (e.g., fresh vegetables, whole foods)	4	3	5	3	4	6	5
I could not afford a medical/dental/counselling visit, even though I needed the service	5	7	4	7	5	3	4
I ate less because there was not enough food or money for food	6	5	6	6	6	5	6
I could not afford child care ^b	7	6	8	10	10	10	7
I could not pay my mortgage or rent on time	8	10	7	8	8	7	8
I could not afford to pay for transportation to get to where I needed to go	9	8	9	5	7	9	9
I used a local food bank	10	9	10	9	9	8	10

Notes: ^a Rankings are based on the mean rank of frequency of experience of financial insecurity. The experience ranked first occurred the most and the experience ranked last occurred the least. Experiences are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

^b Ranking of affordability of child care based on just under half of the respondents (48.6%) for whom this aspect is relevant.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Time Use

Table 67
Frequency with which Respondents Feel Rushed

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents ^a					
		Never	Less than once a month	About once a month	About once a week	A few time per week	Every day
Central	1,106	13.9	8.4	10.6	20.1	25.5	21.5
Northern	1,340	7.0	6.8	5.8	18.7	34.5	27.2
South	480	19.4	16.9	7.9	23.1	20.0	12.7
Southeast	1,367	14.8	9.6	11.9	27.0	19.5	17.3
West	659	13.7	6.2	13.4	13.8	33.5	19.4
Whitehorse	22,725	10.8	9.1	9.9	18.7	30.6	20.8
Yukon Overall	27,677	11.2	9.1	9.9	19.2	29.9	20.8

Note: ^a Percentages do not include those respondents who indicated “does not apply”.

Table 68
Usual Hours of Sleep per Day^a

Hours of sleep	Yukon	Region ^b					
		Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Usual hours of sleep per day	7.03 (1.32)	7.03 (1.55)	6.93 (1.30)	7.29 (1.27)	6.73 (1.60)	7.18 (1.95)	7.04 (1.27)
Total respondents	27,619	1,115	1,336	480	1,329	658	22,701

Notes: ^a Includes both night-time sleep and naps.

^b Mean number of hours with standard deviation below in parentheses

Overall Wellbeing

Satisfaction with Aspects of Wellbeing (based on CIW Framework and its domains)

Table 69a
Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My mental wellbeing"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	12.2	18.2	25.2	34.5	9.9	3.12	1.18
Northern	1,340	8.7	29.3	14.8	40.1	7.2	3.08	1.15
South	475	6.7	22.1	18.1	40.4	12.6	3.30	1.15
Southeast	1,382	6.1	12.8	34.4	40.0	6.7	3.28	0.98
West	665	6.9	13.8	20.5	43.5	15.3	3.46	1.12
Whitehorse	22,740	5.2	19.5	20.2	44.7	10.4	3.36	1.07
Yukon Overall	27,716	5.8	19.5	20.8	43.7	10.2	3.33	1.08

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.

Table 69b
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My physical wellbeing"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,117	10.8	21.8	22.6	41.6	3.1	3.04	1.09
Northern	1,340	5.3	32.2	21.9	34.7	5.8	3.03	1.06
South	479	5.6	22.3	21.9	41.3	8.8	3.25	1.07
Southeast	1,382	9.8	22.9	31.2	28.6	7.5	3.01	1.10
West	665	7.4	23.2	13.8	46.9	8.7	3.26	1.13
Whitehorse	22,754	6.1	26.7	19.1	41.6	6.5	3.16	1.08
Yukon Overall	27,737	6.4	26.4	19.9	40.7	6.5	3.14	1.08

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.

Table 69c
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My leisure time"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	7.9	15.4	27.8	41.7	7.1	3.25	1.05
Northern	1,339	7.2	23.8	19.6	45.1	4.3	3.15	1.06
South	481	6.7	16.0	21.0	39.9	16.4	3.44	1.14
Southeast	1,378	4.8	22.5	23.3	43.3	6.1	3.23	1.02
West	663	3.8	19.3	24.9	41.9	10.1	3.36	1.02
Whitehorse	22,769	3.4	18.8	20.6	48.7	8.5	3.40	0.99
Yukon Overall	27,744	3.9	19.1	21.1	47.7	8.3	3.37	1.01

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69d
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My sense of belonging to this community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	7.9	21.2	26.3	37.7	7.0	3.15	1.08
Northern	1,341	3.1	17.3	22.8	43.7	13.1	3.47	1.02
South	479	5.8	18.4	26.5	43.2	6.1	3.25	1.01
Southeast	1,381	8.4	16.7	35.1	33.4	6.4	3.13	1.04
West	665	13.2	18.3	23.2	34.3	11.0	3.11	1.22
Whitehorse	22,756	4.1	13.1	33.0	44.0	5.9	3.35	0.92
Yukon Overall	27,737	4.6	14.0	32.0	42.9	6.4	3.32	0.95

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69e
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My sense of safety in this community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	3.3	15.0	20.4	44.8	16.6	3.56	1.04
Northern	1,340	0.8	7.1	13.6	53.1	25.4	3.95	0.86
South	481	6.7	5.8	21.8	48.6	17.0	3.64	1.04
Southeast	1,378	8.8	7.8	26.7	45.9	10.8	3.42	1.07
West	666	4.1	14.9	15.5	50.0	15.6	3.59	1.05
Whitehorse	22,768	2.4	10.2	19.9	56.2	11.3	3.64	0.90
Yukon Overall	27,748	2.8	10.1	19.9	54.8	12.4	3.64	0.92

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.

Table 69f
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
 "My personal relationships"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,110	4.4	10.7	28.6	39.5	16.8	3.54	1.03
Northern	1,340	2.4	14.7	15.4	49.1	18.4	3.66	1.01
South	470	12.6	13.4	14.5	37.2	22.3	3.43	1.31
Southeast	1,372	4.8	18.1	23.5	39.4	14.2	3.40	1.09
West	665	7.5	8.3	14.7	46.3	23.2	3.69	1.14
Whitehorse	22,741	2.4	9.3	15.3	52.5	20.5	3.79	0.95
Yukon Overall	27,698	2.9	10.1	16.2	50.7	20.1	3.75	0.98

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69g
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My access to educational opportunities in the community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	5.4	23.8	49.2	20.6	1.0	2.88	0.83
Northern	1,340	12.2	19.4	37.0	28.4	3.0	2.90	1.04
South	476	5.9	18.3	47.7	26.3	1.9	3.00	0.87
Southeast	1,374	9.1	18.0	45.6	23.4	3.9	2.95	0.97
West	664	11.7	22.0	42.9	20.8	2.6	2.81	0.98
Whitehorse	22,707	2.6	11.5	43.9	37.4	4.6	3.30	0.83
Yukon Overall	27,676	3.8	13.1	43.9	35.0	4.2	3.23	0.87

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.

Table 69h
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"The balance of activities in my daily life"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	6.2	19.7	30.5	40.1	3.5	3.15	0.98
Northern	1,339	4.0	28.3	26.0	37.9	3.9	3.09	0.98
South	481	4.2	10.2	38.0	37.2	10.4	3.40	0.95
Southeast	1,379	4.5	14.9	34.7	42.7	3.2	3.25	0.91
West	665	4.5	21.1	29.3	38.3	6.8	3.22	1.00
Whitehorse	22,718	2.8	20.2	24.8	46.3	5.9	3.32	0.95
Yukon Overall	27,697	3.1	20.1	26.0	45.1	5.6	3.30	0.96

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.

Table 69i
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"The way I spend my time"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,112	2.3	20.1	22.6	45.9	9.1	3.39	0.98
Northern	1,341	7.7	21.4	23.9	41.3	5.7	3.16	1.07
South	473	2.1	19.9	22.4	43.1	12.5	3.44	1.01
Southeast	1,370	4.8	18.2	32.2	41.3	3.5	3.20	0.94
West	654	5.4	17.7	30.9	40.2	5.8	3.23	0.99
Whitehorse	22,731	2.6	18.8	23.5	48.1	7.0	3.38	0.95
Yukon Overall	27,681	3.0	18.9	24.0	47.1	6.9	3.36	0.96

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69j
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My access to arts and cultural opportunities in the community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	10.8	20.0	49.3	17.9	2.0	2.80	0.92
Northern	1,340	4.0	14.3	32.1	40.3	9.3	3.37	0.97
South	477	8.4	17.8	41.1	31.0	1.7	3.00	0.95
Southeast	1,375	12.5	19.0	48.5	17.5	2.5	2.79	0.96
West	665	11.7	21.5	40.2	25.4	1.2	2.83	0.98
Whitehorse	22,727	2.7	13.2	40.6	37.8	5.7	3.30	0.87
Yukon Overall	27,700	3.9	14.1	41.0	35.7	5.4	3.24	0.90

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69k
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My access to parks and recreational opportunities in the community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	9.3	13.0	29.7	37.9	10.1	3.26	1.10
Northern	1,340	7.8	15.2	17.8	46.3	12.9	3.41	1.13
South	477	6.7	6.9	36.3	40.0	10.1	3.40	0.99
Southeast	1,375	6.1	20.1	26.8	37.7	9.3	3.24	1.07
West	665	8.3	13.5	18.0	41.5	18.6	3.49	1.18
Whitehorse	22,728	1.6	5.9	19.1	53.2	20.2	3.84	0.87
Yukon Overall	27,699	2.7	7.6	20.1	50.9	18.7	3.75	0.93

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69I
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"My neighbourhood as a place to live"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,109	5.2	9.3	16.8	50.8	17.9	3.67	1.04
Northern	1,339	2.9	7.7	11.8	50.2	27.4	3.91	0.98
South	479	2.9	7.3	15.4	42.8	31.5	3.93	1.01
Southeast	1,379	5.8	8.5	17.8	47.1	20.8	3.69	1.07
West	665	5.3	8.0	14.6	52.0	20.2	3.74	1.04
Whitehorse	22,748	2.4	5.3	12.5	52.1	27.7	3.97	0.91
Yukon Overall	27,719	2.8	5.8	13.0	51.5	26.9	3.94	0.94

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69m
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
 "The environmental quality of my neighbourhood"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	3.5	7.4	15.2	44.4	29.5	3.89	1.02
Northern	1,335	2.6	7.5	9.4	52.9	27.6	3.95	0.95
South	480	1.0	5.6	12.3	42.3	38.8	4.12	0.91
Southeast	1,352	5.1	8.2	17.6	47.5	21.6	3.72	1.05
West	664	7.5	6.0	9.0	42.2	35.2	3.91	1.17
Whitehorse	22,726	1.9	4.3	11.3	54.7	27.8	4.02	0.86
Yukon Overall	27,672	2.2	4.8	11.7	53.3	28.0	4.00	0.89

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69n
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"The way my local government responds to community need"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	17.7	22.3	24.6	33.9	1.5	2.79	1.14
Northern	1,340	9.6	23.5	29.2	31.6	6.1	3.01	1.09
South	479	13.8	22.1	43.6	19.0	1.5	2.72	0.97
Southeast	1,378	18.7	19.3	33.7	22.5	5.8	2.78	1.16
West	665	14.7	13.4	41.2	27.4	3.3	2.91	1.06
Whitehorse	22,732	6.1	17.1	37.7	35.5	3.6	3.13	0.95
Yukon Overall	27,709	7.7	17.7	36.7	34.1	3.7	3.08	0.98

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69o
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
"How well democracy is working in our community"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,110	14.8	17.3	38.7	22.7	6.5	2.89	1.11
Northern	1,332	6.4	22.6	31.9	32.7	6.5	3.10	1.03
South	480	20.0	16.7	43.1	19.8	0.4	2.64	1.03
Southeast	1,374	17.2	18.5	42.7	21.0	0.6	2.69	1.01
West	663	16.3	17.8	34.5	28.8	2.6	2.84	1.09
Whitehorse	22,721	6.5	15.1	37.4	36.6	4.4	3.17	0.96
Yukon Overall	27,680	7.8	15.8	37.5	34.6	4.3	3.12	0.99

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69p
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
 "My financial situation"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,115	8.0	15.7	29.9	42.1	4.4	3.19	1.02
Northern	1,340	10.0	20.5	19.9	40.8	8.8	3.18	1.16
South	475	6.1	25.9	16.0	39.8	12.2	3.26	1.15
Southeast	1,379	10.7	16.5	25.1	39.4	8.3	3.18	1.14
West	665	7.1	18.3	17.7	45.3	11.6	3.36	1.12
Whitehorse	22,741	5.1	13.9	18.3	50.1	12.6	3.51	1.04
Yukon Overall	27,715	5.8	14.7	19.1	48.5	11.9	3.46	1.06

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69q
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Various Aspects of Wellbeing
 "My work situation"

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,090	11.9	15.9	33.2	31.9	7.1	3.06	1.11
Northern	1,336	7.3	17.4	25.3	40.7	9.4	3.27	1.08
South	475	8.8	14.1	31.8	36.0	9.3	3.23	1.08
Southeast	1,358	7.1	17.3	30.7	39.0	5.9	3.19	1.02
West	654	10.4	11.3	26.5	40.1	11.8	3.32	1.14
Whitehorse	22,440	6.0	13.4	26.9	40.9	12.8	3.41	1.06
Yukon Overall	27,353	6.5	13.8	27.3	40.4	12.0	3.37	1.07

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction.



Table 69 – Summary
 Respondents' Satisfaction with Each Domain of Wellbeing based on CIW Framework

Domain of wellbeing	Region ^a						
	Yukon	Central	Northern	South	Southeast	West	Whitehorse
Community Vitality	3.54 (0.84)	3.34 (0.95)	3.57 (0.90)	3.32 (0.99)	3.27 (0.96)	3.40 (1.04)	3.57 (0.81)
Democratic Engagement	3.10 (0.91)	2.84 (1.04)	3.06 (0.98)	2.68 (0.93)	2.74 (1.02)	2.88 (0.98)	3.15 (0.88)
Education	3.23 (0.87)	2.88 (0.83)	2.90 (1.04)	3.00 (0.87)	2.95 (0.97)	2.81 (0.98)	3.30 (0.83)
Environment	3.97 (0.83)	3.77 (0.90)	3.94 (0.91)	4.02 (0.88)	3.71 (0.93)	3.83 (1.03)	4.00 (0.81)
Healthy Populations	3.24 (0.95)	3.08 (1.03)	3.06 (0.99)	3.27 (0.97)	3.15 (0.92)	3.36 (0.96)	3.26 (0.94)
Leisure and Culture	3.46 (0.72)	3.10 (0.84)	3.31 (0.79)	3.28 (0.73)	3.09 (0.81)	3.22 (0.80)	3.52 (0.69)
Living Standards	3.42 (0.92)	3.13 (0.88)	3.23 (0.94)	3.25 (1.01)	3.19 (0.88)	3.34 (1.06)	3.46 (0.91)
Time Use	3.33 (0.90)	3.27 (0.93)	3.13 (0.95)	3.42 (0.92)	3.24 (0.86)	3.23 (0.93)	3.35 (0.89)
Overall wellbeing^b	3.41 (0.60)	3.18 (0.66)	3.27 (0.67)	3.28 (0.60)	3.17 (0.64)	3.26 (0.70)	3.45 (0.58)




Notes: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction with domain of wellbeing. Mean score shown above with standard deviation below in parentheses. Domains listed in rank order from most satisfied to least satisfied based on mean score for the Territory overall.
^b Overall mean score based on combining scores on all eight domains.


Table 69 – Summary Ranks
Rankings of Aspect of Wellbeing based on CIW Framework (Tables 57a to 57q)

Aspect of wellbeing	Rank in Yukon	Ranking of Aspects of Wellbeing ^a					
		Central	Northern	South	South-east	West	White-horse
The environmental quality of my neighbourhood	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
My neighbourhood as a place to live	2	2	3	2	2	2	2
My access to parks and recreational opportunities in the community	3	6	6	7	7	5	3
My personal relationships	4	4	4	6	4	3	4
My sense of safety in this community ^b	5	3	2	3	3	4	5
My financial situation	6	8	9	10	11	7	6
My work situation	7	12	8	13	10	9	7
My leisure time	8	7	11	5	8	8	8
The way I spend my time	9	5	10	4	9	11	9
My <i>mental</i> wellbeing	10	11	14	9	5	6	10
My sense of belonging to this community	11	10	5	11	12	13	11
The balance of activities in my daily life	12	9	13	8	6	12	12
My access to arts and cultural opportunities in the community	13	16	7	14	15	16	13
My access to educational opportunities in the community	14	15	17	15	14	17	14
My <i>physical</i> wellbeing	15	13	15	12	13	10	16
How well democracy is working in our community	16	14	12	17	17	15	15
The way my local government responds to community need	17	17	16	16	16	14	17

Notes: ^a Rankings are based on the mean score of satisfaction with each aspect. The aspect ranked first had the highest level of satisfaction and the aspect ranked last had the lowest level of satisfaction. Statements are listed based on the results for the entire Territory. Rankings should be interpreted with caution as differences in mean scores may be quite small.

^b This aspect is not part of the CIW framework.

 Rank in region is notably *higher* than Territory overall

 Rank in region is notably *lower* than Territory overall

Life Satisfaction

(adapted from OECD measures)

Table 70
Extent to Which Respondents Feel the Things They Do in Life are Worthwhile

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Not at all	Occasion-ally	Some-times	Mostly	Completely	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,116	3.9	4.6	33.7	42.9	15.0	3.61	0.93
Northern	1,329	4.1	13.1	19.7	46.7	16.4	3.58	1.04
South	480	0.0	5.8	27.1	51.3	15.8	3.77	0.78
Southeast	1,380	4.5	14.5	18.7	49.8	12.5	3.51	1.03
West	663	4.2	15.5	12.2	56.4	11.6	3.56	1.02
Whitehorse	22,750	2.5	7.6	19.7	56.2	14.1	3.72	0.89
Yukon Overall	27,718	2.7	8.2	20.2	54.8	14.1	3.69	0.91

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater extent to which life is felt to be worthwhile.

Table 71
 Respondents' Level of Satisfaction with Life in General

Region	n	Percentage of Respondents					Summary ^a	
		Very dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very satisfied	Mean	Std. Dev.
Central	1,114	5.0	9.1	18.8	50.7	16.4	3.64	1.02
Northern	1,340	5.7	10.6	17.2	48.5	18.0	3.63	1.07
South	480	0.4	15.4	15.2	48.8	20.2	3.73	0.97
Southeast	1,371	1.5	10.1	16.8	53.0	18.5	3.77	0.92
West	664	3.8	9.6	16.4	46.2	23.9	3.77	1.03
Whitehorse	22,783	2.2	7.7	13.6	55.0	21.5	3.86	0.92
Yukon Overall	27,752	2.5	8.2	14.2	54.1	21.0	3.83	0.94

Note: ^a Based on 5-point scale where higher scores reflect greater satisfaction with life in general.

Appendix A.

Respondents who had Difficulty *Accessing Care* or have *Avoided Care*:
A Supplement to Table 27³

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
travel restrictions	Central
This changed a lot of young people more into alcohol/drugs	Central
still have a dental issue that can't be dealt with, no specialist so no xrays to figure out what is going on, 4 months of pain. also, specialist access in vancouver and couldn't see my general practitioner for general physical re some skin issues.	Central
service not avail.	Central
Once services returned to normal, after travelling to whitehorse several times for appointments from the community, I was told my my local doctor that my symptoms dont exist and Yukon Health cannot help me. Very discouraging	Central
lack of safe accomodation	Central
I can't seem to reach out to most services I feel like that I need.	Central
fear of elders and children	Central
do not like the nurses	Central
communitcation form FN trying to keep with YTG health rules/signs	Central
Waitlist to receive psychological services	Northern
Treatment centres closed because of Covid19	Northern
They think I tore a tendon in my wrist. Have to wait till ... August to get an xray. Over two weeks.	Northern
restrictions on travel	Northern
Quarantined for 14 days	Northern
not available	Northern
Not able to be face to face, long wait times when things open back up ie blood work appointments	Northern
Need new eyeglasses and dentures but have avoided going to Whitehorse	Northern
I am unable to bring my children with me because of restrictions on persons allowed and have no childcare services.	Northern
hip replacement surgery postponed	Northern
Heart procedure cancelled due to covid	Northern
Felt a couple smaller problems was important and needed some attention but didn't want to tax the system.	Northern
Doctor by telephone not ideal	Northern
Dentist offices were closed	Northern
Avoided traveling to Vancouver to get back treatment (nerve block.	Northern
Access to Dental Care	Northern
AA was cancelled	Northern

³ Reasons and comments are organised by region (distinguished by shading). All text appears verbatim without editing apart from removing any references that might serve to identify individuals thereby ensuring their anonymity.

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
wanted doctor & denture services, went into care home. No services doabale due to isolation restrictions	South
Significant increase in concern since the BC border opened.	South
live alone-no drivers license	South
limited access	South
I needed medical report from doctor for drivers license and was unable to get this. Also all dentist offices were closed I had appt in April	South
health care on line	South
government closed dental offices	South
dental offices closed	South
Couldn't go Edmonton for back problems	South
couldn't get medical exam for drivers licence or couldn't get insurance fax my vehicles so I could get new stickers on my licence plates still haven't got them ...	South
To answer the bullshit questions	Southeast
Keep facilities available for those who are in more critical need.	Southeast
in WCC I had no teeth care. I have 2 ceases (sic) on my testacle and the doctor said it is all in my head.	Southeast
Have underlying health conditions and Immune compromised	Southeast
Dental, optometrist	Southeast
As essential services I didn't want to add to the burden on essential service workers	Southeast
wanted to request private MRI in BC but would have had to self-isolate 14 days	West
the nurse in the community was not helpful, she wanted to know right away if she needs to see you...	West
stigma, shame, laziness	West
long waiting, too many questions on self	West
I haven't accessed services from the dentist for my family when it was due	West
Highway construction	West
Going out is a challenge, the borders were opened and anyone can come and spread the virus.	West
eye surgery postponed, specialist appointment in Vancouver cancelled	West
Due to Colvid I have been turned away from the community health care Center... For a issue I had with my feet, needing birth control and advice needed after having a miscarriage...	West
dental care not provided	West
Access to a Doctor	West
3 hours out of Whitehorse and am [older] without transportation	West
winter isolation/grey gloomy weather	Whitehorse
When I was sick with Covid 19 I couldn't be tested in March because I did not leave the Territory.	Whitehorse
When I attended the Whitehorse Health Centre to get my baby's vaccinations, I was very disappointed that the nurses were not wearing masks. This has not made me confident that sufficient heath precautions are being taken.	Whitehorse
Was waiting for non-urgent procedure in Vancouver (no firm date, so not cancelled) but everything got closed down, didn't feel it was worth going to the local doctor to look into it.	Whitehorse
wanted to wait until I could receive the service in person and not via Zoom	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
Wait times increased for referral	Whitehorse
wait times at hospital for simple tests	Whitehorse
wait lists	Whitehorse
visiting daughter in BC	Whitehorse
very long call-waits on phone at clinic to make appointments. Long waits for medical calls to my home for consultations.	Whitehorse
Unable to travel to Calgary for treatment not available here.	Whitehorse
travel restricted	Whitehorse
Too much bullshit. His whole covid response thing has been blown way out of proportion and has gone way to far and been way to difficult on our economy and small businesses.	Whitehorse
To see my children because they will not allow it in the mental health and wellness program, however the government thinks it is ok to send kids back to school.	Whitehorse
They were shut down.	Whitehorse
They were not open for regular check up services.	Whitehorse
the testing site was the hospital and i know clients/friends who avoided going there	Whitehorse
the long-windedness and new safety protocols	Whitehorse
The hassle of it wasn't worth it. Everyone jumps to COVID	Whitehorse
The family doctor I was seeing wouldn't even take care properly of me. Always making up excuses for why he wouldn't prescribe the right medication, while I knew very well that he was just making more appointment and never prescribing the right medication and knowing that he should have arranged a appointment with a urologist for my wellbeing. For doctors with clinic their goal lately is paying bills that have not been payed since the pandemic started. This is the truth and now still very sick I am because of corrupt doctors. [NAME] is one of them.	Whitehorse
telephone physician appointments are not as efficient; lab tests were not scheduled and required follow-up	Whitehorse
Telehealth isn't always a great solution (although I appreciate the necessity)	Whitehorse
surgery postponed	Whitehorse
surgery in Vancouver was cancelled	Whitehorse
stress caused by others people apathy about covid-19	Whitehorse
Stayed home compromised imune system	Whitehorse
specialist office had not followed up on doctor recommended action for services, might be standard delays.	Whitehorse
Some health facilities closed because of covid 19 ie. massage therapy, chiropratic, doctors office	Whitehorse
services were reduced	Whitehorse
Services were not available due to closure. Ie dental office	Whitehorse
Services not available due to COVID-19	Whitehorse
Services not available (understandably)	Whitehorse
service not available	Whitehorse
service not available	Whitehorse
Restricted Access to Services	Whitehorse
Requirements to make an appointment, and only able to do telephone consultations	Whitehorse
Repetitive, but my main concern is my children, the less risk I take the safer they are.	Whitehorse
regular blood tests	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
Reduced access to church fellowship over a longer period than needed	Whitehorse
Quiropractor	Whitehorse
Public COVID stats have not considered period since Dec. 2019	Whitehorse
Pretty sure only emergency care was/is being provided	Whitehorse
Physio was not open	Whitehorse
Physio was closed	Whitehorse
Pas de garde d'enfants au moment des rendez-vous	Whitehorse
own health issues	Whitehorse
orthodontist closed	Whitehorse
optometry and dental offices closed	Whitehorse
Not needed	Whitehorse
Not enough practitioners - 8 monthes to see a psychiatrist and will still not see patients face to face.	Whitehorse
not enough available doctors in the yukon right now	Whitehorse
Not comfortable wit restrictions, masks, social distancing	Whitehorse
Not being able to visit family doctor in person	Whitehorse
Not being able to attend doctor appointments	Whitehorse
Not able to access services in BC or any province	Whitehorse
No time while caring for 3 year old with daycare closed and trying to complete work requirements	Whitehorse
no doctors for people	Whitehorse
No doctor	Whitehorse
needing use of game centre	Whitehorse
Need medical travel to Vancouver for more testing and am afraid to fly	Whitehorse
My Specialists stop coming up from BC, and testing at the hospital was canceled or delayed.	Whitehorse
My family could access COVID testing services due to the restrictive criteria applied by health services. We do not have a family doctor despite trying for a considerable period to get one (there are not enough doctors in Yukon despite assertions to the contrary). My family have been ill with clear COVID symptoms and couldn't get tested.	Whitehorse
My doctor has been off for for the majority and I haven't had a stable doctor situation	Whitehorse
Medical travel to Vancouver for a test was cancelled. The test was possible to book one month later but my health care provider decided to hold off. My test was not urgent.	Whitehorse
Massage & Chiropractic office were closed	Whitehorse
March through July phsio and massage servies were shut down	Whitehorse
loss of councellor due to COVID concerns on their side	Whitehorse
Long wait list for mental health services. For general health care I have chosen not to see a doctor for chronic health condition during this time	Whitehorse
long wait for doctor's appointment - 2 weeks	Whitehorse
Long delays in receiving care	Whitehorse
Living in the same home as not only immunocompromised family members but also continuing care works.	Whitehorse
liste d'attente jusqu'en Novembre2020	Whitehorse
Limited appointments available	Whitehorse
less than satisfactory doctor's telecall responses	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
Les difficultés d'entrer en contact avec les professionnels car ils travaillaient epartir de la maison. Le service était irrégulier.	Whitehorse
lack of followup with medical condition	Whitehorse
Lack of follow through/follow up from doctor's office; doctors offices never answer the phone and always put to voice mail	Whitehorse
Lack of coverage	Whitehorse
Lack of childcare	Whitehorse
j'avais mes enfants a temps plein et ne pouvais pas les faire garder pour me rendre a mes rendez-vous médicaux...	Whitehorse
It is a hassle with new protocols in place	Whitehorse
It has added alot of worry to everything everyday.	Whitehorse
it generally wasn't available.	Whitehorse
Impact on my private sector business and inequity of impact on public/private sector; risk to me as a senior citizen.	Whitehorse
I've been unable to get a family doctor for a year	Whitehorse
I'm in a two-week self-isolation period	Whitehorse
I work in a field I have to isolate for so I can't see my dentist.	Whitehorse
I wasn't sure appointments at the surgeons clinic were being booked. I wasn't sure if doctor / hospital preferred virtual appointments when I needed an in-person appointment. I thought I would have to wait months to get in for an appointment.	Whitehorse
I was pregnant and unable to attend certain appointments/prenatal classes. My husband was also unable to attend ultrasounds and other doctor appointments regarding our child,	Whitehorse
I was advised that I would not be able to take leave to travel (although we have that in our contract) out of Territory for specialist appointments. I had 2 appt for which I had appts booked and the specialists were working accepting Yukon patients	Whitehorse
I usually use taxis, but do not use these now in case of getting Covid19	Whitehorse
I think it's a lot more psychological. More like, everybody's losing it and freaking out, and it's just emotionally and mentally... exhausting. Not in a complainy way, just in a matter of fact.	Whitehorse
I still don't have a GP after one year in the territory.	Whitehorse
I need surgery in Vancouver. It has been delayed due to Covid. I may end up postponing due to fear of contacting covid on the flights.	Whitehorse
I just didn't fear or worry, I just prayed.	Whitehorse
I heard that they had not been answering the phones for two weeks so I didn't bother trying	Whitehorse
I haven't had issues. Docotr and counselling appts have been by phone or video call.	Whitehorse
I have not heard from specialists about pending care.	Whitehorse
I have been pregnant throughout the duration of the pandemic. My health care has not been as consistent as I remember from my other pregnancy and I had several phone-only consultations. I have not had a difficult or complex pregnancy, but I still feel like my care could have been better. My partner has also not been able to participate in any of my care, which has been very difficult for both of us.	Whitehorse
I did not want to burden doctors with non-urgent medical and mental needs	Whitehorse
I did not think I was allowed to bother my Dr. with my "petty needs"	Whitehorse
health care was denied by my family doctor	Whitehorse
Having two children and having to find child care to attend appointments	Whitehorse
haven't gotten around to calling to have the prescription renewed yet, would rather not go to the dr's office if I don't have to	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
haven't been able to renew my aviation medical	Whitehorse
Have to wait weeks to see a doctor	Whitehorse
Have not avoided seeking care	Whitehorse
I have an immune compromised partner who cannot be in public spaces. Makes it harder to do the things that were once normal. I am uncertain if a massage for my sciatic can be accomplished with out a breach of the safe 6. I am also very concerned for my child attending school full time and how that is going to affect home life. Will it force my partner to wear a hazmat suit in his own home because there's nothing in place for K-7 children to space them 6 ft apart in school. There's nothing in place for staggered classes for the, meaning sticking to the CMOH's own safe 6 rules which seem to to apply to school children. I want 8 students in class with one EA and the teacher. That's safe for K-7 kids. Grades 8-12 don't have to be policed as much to be kept 6ft apart. Department of Education did this backwards based on epidemiology else where. Kids carry and spread this virus faster than most adults. How on god's green earth does Dept. of Education expect these children not to hug, not to pick noses and share, and expect the teachers to police this activity on top of teach our children? I also think leaving a final planning stages to the schools until Aug. 12th is also a wrong move. To close to the school start date not giving enough time for parents to decided if that plan works for them and their families. May work if we actually followed BC's curriculum with a start date after the Labor Day weekend like we used too. Why didn't Dept. of Education plan for families like ours? We know we're not the only ones. More choices should be given especially in a pandemic. We may not have active cases up here (or that we know of) as people refuse to be tested based on the list of symptoms because the symptoms are those of a common cold. We're no better off than we were in April for decision making around our children.	Whitehorse
I had to travel outside of the Yukon for cataract surgery.	Whitehorse
I had covid in June but the test was a false negative. As well the test was not performed according to proper lab procedures	Whitehorse
I could not get a family doctor before COVID 19. I still do not have a family doctor and have been on a list since Dec 2019 to be matched with a doctor. I have been seeking a family doctor since I moved to YT in Jan 2019 without success...regardless of COVID-19.	Whitehorse
I avoided getting services because I felt others need it more than me.	Whitehorse
I am thinking here about dental care. I note that in terms of risk dental care is considered a moderate risk, similar to getting a haircut. However, dental care is necessary for health; haircuts are purely cosmetic.	Whitehorse
I am a single woman diagnosed with generalized anxiety disorder, depression and agoraphobia since 2016	Whitehorse
Hospital and government using Covid as an excuse therefore waiting periods are ridiculously long and delayed. Apparently there hasn't been any Yukoner related cases since April, why is there such a backlog and waiting time for getting into the hospital for an appointment? It's time for government to get back to work on a full time basis!	Whitehorse
holding up the health care system for others who need it more.	Whitehorse
Hesitant to go the hospital being a good source of transmitting covid19 even though it was all sanitize	Whitehorse
Healthcare by phone not very effective for me	Whitehorse
Health services for oxygen-related tests not open so having to wait months for testing to resume.	Whitehorse
have needed to be fit for an ankle brace in Vancouver and I am afraid to travel	Whitehorse
hate phone appointments, they don't work for everything	Whitehorse
hard to see a doctor in person	Whitehorse
getting appointment for blood work anc councilor for metnal health	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
found it difficult to have thorough medical appoints by phone	Whitehorse
For a while, the services I needed (i.e. physio) were not open.	Whitehorse
family member - mental issues (the rest is illegible)	Whitehorse
family dr in another province	Whitehorse
False narrative - I'm not stupid. I know history and I'm not a drone - Im sickened at what our so called government is sneakily perpetuating. It's not even that difficult to decipher that this has zero to do with a virus that is less harmful than the flu. Spare me.	Whitehorse
Exams delayed due to covid-19	Whitehorse
EVERYTHING WAS CLOSED AND WE WERE ADVISED NOT TO GO TO THE HOSPITAL. I have a hairline fracture that was not dealt with for 3 months because the government decided to shut down health care.	Whitehorse
Even though I had most of the symptoms at the end of March and was very sick, I was told 3 times they would not test me because I had not traveled. I am still not well and it is now August. I think there are more cases in the Yukon than Medical Services would like to admit.	Whitehorse
Entre le travail et l'ecole a la maison, le temps pour prendre soin de moi-meme etait innexistant.	Whitehorse
emotional disconnect	Whitehorse
Due to cancer and COVID, it is hard to address any other health issues	Whitehorse
drivers medical postponed	Whitehorse
Drivers Medical	Whitehorse
dr was too busy	Whitehorse
Dr office closec, no phones answered	Whitehorse
don't like telephone medical visits	Whitehorse
Don't have a doctor in Whitehorse yet	Whitehorse
doctor's office did not allow me to attend my medical centre	Whitehorse
doctor appointment by phone only	Whitehorse
Difficulty travelling	Whitehorse
Difficulty in using telephone for access	Whitehorse
difficulty getting through to the office to make an appointment. Long waits	Whitehorse
difficulty getting doctor appointments	Whitehorse
difficulty getting an operation done in the OR, due to COVID restricting non-essential surgeries at the time.	Whitehorse
Difficile a rejoindre par téléphone la thérapeute . Peur de sortir de chez moi après un temps isolement et pas de travail.	Whitehorse
Did not test for non travel related symptoms soon enough	Whitehorse
Did not have difficulty accessing care	Whitehorse
did not have difficulty accessing care	Whitehorse
did not feel that counselling via Zoom was appropriate for me.	Whitehorse
dentist putting it off though needed	Whitehorse
dentist closed	Whitehorse
dentist closed	Whitehorse
dental office was closed	Whitehorse
dental issue - not an emergency - has been resolved quickly once care opened again	Whitehorse
Dental facilities not open	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
Dental closed, now open but i anxious to go	Whitehorse
Dental care not available.	Whitehorse
dental appointment cancelled by clinic	Whitehorse
Dementia Support Day Program & homecare	Whitehorse
delays in getting access to some services	Whitehorse
Delay in appointment due to covid	Whitehorse
delay due to phone screening	Whitehorse
Deferal of Elective surgery, Full Hip Replacement	Whitehorse
Decided to stop going to counselling as it was not effective, wasn't motivated to get on a waiting list elsewhere	Whitehorse
CT/specialist referral/kidney care/surgery follow-up/pilot medical and previously, very slow or blocked, now more difficult	Whitehorse
<p>A lot of the energy of this little town, commendably went into ensuring wellness of the medical community (including thank you signs and discounted pizzas, etc.). However, it was all a bit premature. While we did our pot-banging best by the medical community, patients were kept out of hospitals. Not a single Yukoner was hospitalized with Covid. Because we “didn’t meet the testing criteria”. And yet plenty were suffering at home, unable to breathe. My family, all of whom had Covid, is not the only one. I am in contact with at least another household where one member thought they were going to die. The Health system’s main focus appeared to be controlling the narrative of the virus in the Yukon, rather than providing care to sick people. This is hard to fathom. Across the world, this pandemic amplified existing problems. And in the Yukon, what became clear is that this health care system is not patient-centred. I have experience of healthcare around the world, and this is the first time I have experienced a system that is so top-down, so inaccessible. Another significant problem is that not everyone in the Yukon has access to a family doctor. However, the president of the YMA recently - and somewhat disingenuously - stated in the press that the territory has enough doctors. But didn’t explain why the health department currently runs a drip-feed lottery system to assign doctors to a very long waiting list of patients. Did this directly prejudice the care that Covid infected Yukoners received? Without doubt. (The walk-in clinic is only appropriate for minor health issues, as the clinic’s doctor has opted out of hospital privileges). My family got Covid in mid March. Since then I have been struggling with respiratory issues, racing heart, fatigue, chills, and a very impaired short term memory. Because I don’t have a family doctor, I have had to cope with the most serious health issue I’ve ever faced, with just Tylenol. I cannot begin to describe how dispiriting it has been to not have any health care whatsoever, at this time. In sum, the culture of medical care in the Yukon needs an overhaul, and needs to become patient-centred. Furthermore, the Yukon needs to attract cutting edge doctors who are in the North for more reasons than good hunting and fishing.</p>	Whitehorse
Couldn't find someone to provide childcare to attend an appointment as children cannot come with me to the doctor's.	Whitehorse
Could not reach family physician	Whitehorse
costs	Whitehorse
Closures and delays. Many Doctors, lawyers etc on vacation	Whitehorse
can't see a doctor have to do phone consults take 2-3 weeks wait	Whitehorse
booked or reduced hours	Whitehorse
avoiding wait times	Whitehorse
attending court, the uncertainty with that.	Whitehorse
At first, if you had a cold or sore throat, no one would see you - not your regular doctor, not the hospital. Also there were issues accessing 811 - waits of up to 5 hours.	Whitehorse

Other reasons given by respondents	Region
are dentists able to work on you safely	Whitehorse
Appointments cancelled, medical travel delayed, hard to access information about quarantine requirements post-medical travel	Whitehorse
Applied for family doctor (Mar), still waiting (Aug)	Whitehorse
Applied for extension of study permit but didn't recieved yet	Whitehorse
Annual physical was deemed to be non-essential	Whitehorse
an appointment through video call did not work for my toddler	Whitehorse
all the MDs in Whitehorse stopped seeing people. How exactly has Yukon government allowed this to occur??	Whitehorse
all cancelled activities this year	Whitehorse
Abuse of power by the Premier and Government	Whitehorse
6' distancing unnecessary, line ups BS	Whitehorse
my trip to Edmonton has been cancelled five times	NA
dental care delayed	NA



Measuring what matters
Making measures matter

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